



**ARKANSAS**  
STATE CHAMBER  
OF COMMERCE



ASSOCIATED  
INDUSTRIES OF  
**ARKANSAS**

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***Business matters.***

# COMPETITIVENESS REDBOOK 2022

*Key Indicators of Arkansas'  
State Business Climate*







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## INTRODUCTION

The 2022 Arkansas Competitiveness Redbook is a compilation of key economic indicators for each of the 50 states. It provides a snapshot of Arkansas' business climate compared to that of other states. Health care costs, job growth, housing affordability, access to higher education, concerns over aging and infrastructure have all been in the media spotlight, and you will find statistics on all of these subjects and much more here.

The Redbook is made available to all State Chamber/AIA members and key policy makers across the state. It provides a valuable set of indicators that trace and evaluate the competitiveness of Arkansas' business climate. We believe this data will help guide the focus of business leaders and public officials as they work together to further our state's economy.

As we work to keep an eye on legislative and regulatory changes that affect your business, the Redbook will be a valuable tool to assist us with researching issues and lobbying elected and appointed state officials. Your State Chamber/AIA governmental affairs team represents your interests, and along with our staff, works to enhance the economic climate of Arkansas.

The Redbook data is based on the efforts of a partnership with the Washington Alliance for a Competitive Economy, a nonprofit research institute.

# Tables

State Populations (July 1, 2020) . . . . .	1
Age Group by Percentage of Population (2020) . . . . .	2
Net Migration by State (July 1, 2019 - July 1, 2020) . . . . .	3
Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (September 2020 - September 2021) . . . . .	4
Non-Agriculture Employment Growth (10 yr) (September 2011 - September 2021) . . . . .	5
Per Capita Personal Income by State (2020) . . . . .	6
Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars (2020) . . . . .	7
Exports Per Capita (2020) . . . . .	8
Opening and Closing Rates of Establishments (Q1 2020 - Q1 2021) . . . . .	9
Census Estimates of State and Local Taxes (2019) . . . . .	10
Business Taxes as a Share of all Taxes and GSP (FY 2018) . . . . .	11
Gas Tax (July 2021) . . . . .	12
CNBC Top States for Business Rankings (July 2021) . . . . .	13
Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020) . . . . .	14
Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020) . . . . .	15
Effective Property Tax Rate on an Industrial Property* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020) . . . . .	16
State and Local Government Employment (March 2020) . . . . .	17
State & Local FTE Average Annual Pay (March 2020) . . . . .	18
High-Tech Employment and Wages (2020) . . . . .	19
Wages & Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2019) . . . . .	20
Annual Average Investment Per Manufacturing Employee (2019) . . . . .	21
Union Members as a Share of Employment (2020) . . . . .	22
Union Membership - Public vs. Private (2020) . . . . .	23
Unemployment Insurance Taxes (2019) . . . . .	24
Regular Unemployment Insurance Payments (2nd Quarter 2020) . . . . .	25
Workers' Compensation - Benefits Paid (2019) . . . . .	26
State Minimum Wage (November 1, 2021) . . . . .	27
Economic, Fiscal and Regulatory Freedom (2016) . . . . .	28
Rankings of State Liability Systems (2019) . . . . .	29

Venture Capital Investment (Quarter 1 - Quarter 3, 2021; 2020 population) . . . . .	30
Overall R&D Spending (2017) . . . . .	31
R&D Per Capita by Performing Sector (2018, 2019) . . . . .	32
Science, Engineering and Health Doctorates (2017, 2020) . . . . .	33
Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older (2019) . . . . .	34
Higher Education Total Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population, Public vs. Private (Fall 2019) . . . . .	35
Fall Enrollment as Percentage Population: Public (Fall 2019) . . . . .	36
Fall Enrollment as Percentage Population: Private (Fall 2019) . . . . .	37
Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and Nonprofit Colleges (Fall 2019) . . . . .	38
Import/ Export Ratio of College-Bound High School Graduates (Fall 2018) . . . . .	39
National Assessment of Educational Progress (2019) . . . . .	40
Estimated Public School Spending Per Pupil (2019) . . . . .	41
Average Retail Price Per KwH for Industrial Customers (2019-2020) . . . . .	42
Average Retail Price Per KwH for Commercial Customers (2019-2020) . . . . .	43
Average Retail Price Per KwH for Residential Customers (2019-2020) . . . . .	44
Generation of Energy Resources (2020) . . . . .	45
Generation of Energy Resources cont. (2020) . . . . .	46
State Expenditure on Roadways (2019) . . . . .	47
Health Care Expenditures Per Capita (2019) . . . . .	48
Percentage Without Health Insurance by State (2019) . . . . .	49
Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2019) . . . . .	50
State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2019) . . . . .	51
Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence (2019) . . . . .	52
Partisan Composition of State Governments (September 15, 2021) . . . . .	53
Housing Price Appreciation (2nd Quarter 2020) . . . . .	54
Home Ownership Rates (2nd Quarter 2016-2nd Quarter 2021) . . . . .	55



## State Populations (July 1, 2020)

Rank	Population	Change (July 1, 2019 - July 1, 2020)				
		Numeric	Rank	%	Rank	
1	California	39,368,078	-69,532	48	-0.18%	41
2	Texas	29,360,759	373,965	1	1.29%	5
3	Florida	21,733,312	241,256	2	1.12%	7
4	New York	19,336,776	-126,355	50	-0.65%	50
5	Pennsylvania	12,783,254	-15,629	46	-0.12%	40
6	Illinois	12,587,530	-79,487	49	-0.63%	49
7	Ohio	11,693,217	-3,290	39	-0.03%	36
8	Georgia	10,710,017	81,997	5	0.77%	14
9	North Carolina	10,600,823	99,439	4	0.95%	11
10	Michigan	9,966,555	-18,240	47	-0.18%	42
11	New Jersey	8,882,371	-8,887	41	-0.10%	38
12	Virginia	8,590,563	33,921	13	0.40%	19
13	Washington	7,693,612	79,588	6	1.05%	8
14	Arizona	7,421,401	129,558	3	1.78%	2
15	Massachusetts	6,893,574	-1,309	37	-0.02%	35
16	Tennessee	6,886,834	56,509	8	0.83%	13
17	Indiana	6,754,953	23,943	15	0.36%	21
18	Missouri	6,151,548	11,073	19	0.18%	29
19	Maryland	6,055,802	848	34	0.01%	34
20	Wisconsin	5,832,655	8,074	23	0.14%	30
21	Colorado	5,807,719	49,233	9	0.85%	12
22	Minnesota	5,657,342	17,289	17	0.31%	25
23	South Carolina	5,218,040	60,338	7	1.17%	6
24	Alabama	4,921,532	13,567	18	0.28%	26
25	Louisiana	4,645,318	-12,967	45	-0.28%	44
26	Kentucky	4,477,251	4,906	28	0.11%	32
27	Oregon	4,241,507	25,391	14	0.60%	16
28	Oklahoma	3,980,783	20,107	16	0.51%	17
29	Connecticut	3,557,006	-9,016	42	-0.25%	43
30	Utah	3,249,879	46,496	11	1.45%	4
31	Iowa	3,163,561	3,965	30	0.13%	31
32	Nevada	3,138,259	47,488	10	1.54%	3
<b>33</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>3,030,522</b>	<b>9,537</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.32%</b>	<b>24</b>
34	Mississippi	2,966,786	-11,441	44	-0.38%	46
35	Kansas	2,913,805	1,170	33	0.04%	33
36	New Mexico	2,106,319	6,685	24	0.32%	23
37	Nebraska	1,937,552	4,981	27	0.26%	27
39	West Virginia	1,784,787	-10,476	43	-0.58%	47
38	Idaho	1,826,913	37,853	12	2.12%	1
40	Hawaii	1,407,006	-8,609	40	-0.61%	48
41	New Hampshire	1,366,275	5,492	26	0.40%	18
42	Maine	1,350,141	4,371	29	0.32%	22
43	Montana	1,080,577	10,454	20	0.98%	10
44	Rhode Island	1,057,125	-1,033	36	-0.10%	37
45	Delaware	986,809	10,141	21	1.04%	9
46	South Dakota	892,717	5,590	25	0.63%	15
47	North Dakota	765,309	1,585	32	0.21%	28
48	Alaska	731,158	-2,445	38	-0.33%	45
49	Vermont	623,347	-699	35	-0.11%	39
50	Wyoming	582,328	2,212	31	0.38%	20
	District of Columbia	712,816	4,563		0.64%	
	<b>United States</b>		<b>1,154,170</b>			

TABLE 1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Age Group by Percentage of Population (2020)

TABLE 2

Rank		%<18	%18-24	Prime Working Age		%>65
				%25-44	%45-64	
1	Alabama	22.1%	9.1%	25.3%	25.7%	17.8%
2	Alaska	24.4%	9.2%	29.3%	23.9%	13.1%
3	Arizona	22.2%	9.5%	26.2%	23.6%	18.5%
4	Arkansas	23.1%	9.2%	25.5%	24.6%	17.7%
5	California	22.3%	9.2%	28.8%	24.6%	15.2%
6	Colorado	21.5%	9.1%	30.0%	24.3%	15.1%
7	Connecticut	20.2%	9.5%	24.8%	27.4%	18.2%
8	Delaware	20.7%	8.4%	24.9%	26.0%	20.0%
9	Florida	19.6%	8.0%	25.2%	25.9%	21.3%
10	Georgia	23.3%	9.5%	27.1%	25.3%	14.7%
11	Hawaii	21.0%	8.3%	26.9%	24.3%	19.6%
12	Idaho	24.7%	9.2%	26.0%	23.3%	16.7%
13	Illinois	22.1%	9.0%	26.8%	25.5%	16.6%
14	Indiana	23.2%	9.7%	25.7%	24.9%	16.5%
15	Iowa	22.9%	9.9%	25.0%	24.3%	17.9%
16	Kansas	23.9%	10.0%	25.6%	23.7%	16.8%
17	Kentucky	22.4%	9.2%	25.5%	25.7%	17.2%
18	Louisiana	23.3%	9.0%	26.8%	24.5%	16.4%
19	Maine	18.4%	7.8%	23.8%	28.2%	21.8%
20	Maryland	22.0%	8.6%	26.7%	26.4%	16.3%
21	Massachusetts	19.5%	9.9%	26.9%	26.3%	17.4%
22	Michigan	21.3%	9.3%	25.0%	26.2%	18.2%
23	Minnesota	23.0%	8.7%	26.5%	25.0%	16.8%
24	Mississippi	23.4%	9.4%	25.4%	24.9%	16.9%
25	Missouri	22.3%	9.1%	25.8%	25.1%	17.7%
26	Montana	21.3%	9.1%	25.4%	24.5%	19.7%
27	Nebraska	24.5%	9.7%	25.9%	23.4%	16.5%
28	Nevada	22.2%	8.1%	28.1%	25.0%	16.5%
29	New Hampshire	18.5%	9.0%	24.5%	28.8%	19.3%
30	New Jersey	21.8%	8.4%	25.8%	27.0%	17.0%
31	New Mexico	22.4%	9.3%	25.9%	23.9%	18.5%
32	New York	20.6%	8.9%	27.2%	25.8%	17.4%
33	North Carolina	21.8%	9.4%	26.0%	25.8%	17.1%
34	North Dakota	23.7%	10.9%	27.2%	22.1%	16.1%
35	Ohio	22.0%	9.0%	25.4%	25.7%	17.9%
36	Oklahoma	24.0%	9.6%	26.4%	23.6%	16.4%
37	Oregon	20.3%	8.5%	28.0%	24.6%	18.6%
38	Pennsylvania	20.5%	8.8%	25.4%	26.2%	19.1%
39	Rhode Island	19.1%	10.2%	26.1%	26.5%	18.2%
40	South Carolina	21.4%	9.0%	25.3%	25.6%	18.7%
41	South Dakota	24.5%	9.3%	25.0%	23.6%	17.6%
42	Tennessee	22.0%	8.9%	26.4%	25.6%	17.1%
43	Texas	25.3%	9.7%	28.4%	23.4%	13.2%
44	Utah	28.6%	11.3%	28.6%	19.7%	11.7%
45	Vermont	18.2%	10.4%	23.7%	27.2%	20.6%
46	Virginia	21.7%	9.3%	27.0%	25.6%	16.3%
47	Washington	21.7%	8.6%	29.2%	24.4%	16.2%
48	West Virginia	20.0%	8.6%	23.9%	26.6%	20.9%
49	Wisconsin	21.6%	9.3%	25.1%	26.0%	18.0%
50	Wyoming	22.9%	9.0%	26.0%	24.3%	17.8%
	District of Columbia	18.2%	10.1%	39.0%	20.2%	12.6%
	<b>United States</b>	<b>22.1%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



## Net Migration by State *(July 1, 2019 - July 1, 2020)*

**TABLE 3**

Rank	State	Net Domestic Migration		Net International Migration	
		Number	Number	Rank	Rank
1	Florida	174,645	78,072	1	1
2	Texas	162,299	54,650	2	2
3	Arizona	105,434	9,272	16	16
4	North Carolina	70,229	13,387	10	10
5	South Carolina	53,671	6,023	20	20
6	Tennessee	46,732	3,280	26	26
7	Washington	38,473	18,301	8	8
8	Georgia	37,563	13,275	12	12
9	Nevada	35,202	4,562	24	24
10	Idaho	30,283	678	47	47
11	Colorado	25,498	3,118	27	27
12	Oregon	21,128	1,908	36	36
13	Utah	15,689	2,189	33	33
14	Alabama	13,115	2,078	35	35
15	Oklahoma	11,682	2,821	28	28
16	Montana	8,960	990	45	45
17	Delaware	8,772	1,217	41	41
18	Maine	6,114	1,605	39	39
19	Arkansas	5,550	1,517	40	40
20	New Hampshire	4,244	2,313	31	31
21	Indiana	1,323	8,743	17	17
22	New Mexico	1,221	2,687	29	29
23	Wyoming	1,129	174	50	50
24	South Dakota	-21	1,856	37	37
25	Kentucky	-308	2,210	32	32
26	Vermont	-462	542	49	49
27	Missouri	-1,267	5,360	22	22
28	Rhode Island	-2,234	1,193	42	42
29	North Dakota	-2,766	577	48	48
30	West Virginia	-4,742	996	44	44
31	Wisconsin	-5,055	4,287	25	25
32	Nebraska	-5,123	1,837	38	38
33	Iowa	-7,799	5,511	21	21
34	Alaska	-7,980	1,078	43	43
35	Virginia	-9,130	20,721	6	6
36	Kansas	-9,663	2,483	30	30
37	Minnesota	-9,757	7,360	19	19
38	Hawaii	-13,375	2,187	34	34
39	Mississippi	-14,205	787	46	46
40	Connecticut	-19,294	9,387	15	15
41	Pennsylvania	-20,854	14,523	9	9
42	Ohio	-23,146	13,303	11	11
43	Louisiana	-25,334	4,928	23	23
44	Maryland	-26,379	13,078	13	13
45	Michigan	-31,206	7,753	18	18
46	Massachusetts	-32,164	25,247	5	5
47	New Jersey	-46,623	19,674	7	7
48	Illinois	-113,205	11,164	14	14
49	New York	-203,893	35,181	3	3
50	California	-242,313	28,803	4	4
	District of Columbia	-658	2,143		
	<b>United States</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>477,029</b>		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Non-Agricultural Employment Growth

(September 2020 - September 2021)

**TABLE 4**

Rank		Jobs Added (Lost)	% Growth	Rank
1	California	865,200	5.5%	5
2	Texas	723,800	6.0%	3
3	Florida	436,500	5.2%	7
4	New York	224,900	2.6%	33
5	Georgia	192,100	4.4%	10
6	Massachusetts	189,800	5.7%	4
7	Washington	177,800	5.4%	6
8	Illinois	165,800	2.9%	23
9	North Carolina	148,600	3.4%	17
10	Pennsylvania	147,300	2.6%	31
11	New Jersey	144,500	3.7%	15
12	Arizona	143,900	5.1%	9
13	Michigan	107,400	2.6%	32
13	Minnesota	107,400	3.9%	13
15	Ohio	107,200	2.0%	42
16	Colorado	106,000	4.0%	11
17	Maryland	102,400	4.0%	12
18	Tennessee	96,100	3.2%	20
19	Nevada	88,100	6.9%	2
20	Virginia	83,300	2.2%	39
21	Utah	79,600	5.2%	8
22	Missouri	74,600	2.7%	30
23	Indiana	71,700	2.4%	38
24	Oregon	68,500	3.8%	14
25	South Carolina	67,900	3.3%	19
26	Hawaii	67,100	13.2%	1
27	Alabama	63,100	3.2%	21
28	Wisconsin	52,400	1.8%	43
29	Connecticut	44,200	2.8%	25
30	Oklahoma	41,400	2.6%	35
31	Kentucky	39,300	2.1%	41
32	Iowa	37,300	2.5%	37
33	Kansas	36,600	2.7%	29
34	Arkansas	34,000	2.7%	27
35	Nebraska	28,600	2.9%	24
36	New Mexico	25,800	3.3%	18
37	Mississippi	23,900	2.1%	40
38	Idaho	21,100	2.7%	26
39	Louisiana	17,700	1.0%	49
40	New Hampshire	17,600	2.7%	28
41	West Virginia	17,400	2.6%	34
42	Rhode Island	17,300	3.7%	16
43	Maine	11,000	1.8%	45
44	Alaska	9,600	3.1%	22
45	Montana	8,400	1.8%	46
46	Delaware	7,600	1.7%	47
47	North Dakota	7,500	1.8%	44
48	Vermont	7,200	2.5%	36
49	South Dakota	7,100	1.6%	48
50	Wyoming	1,900	0.7%	50
	District of Columbia	17,600	2.4%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>5,383,100</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (10 yr)

(September 2011 - September 2021)

TABLE 5

Rank	Sep-11 (In Thousands)	Sep-21 (In Thousands)	Jobs Added (Lost)	% Growth	Rank	
24	Alabama	1,899.9	2,043.0	143,100	7.5%	17
48	Alaska	347.2	315.8	-31,400	-9.0%	50
6	Arizona	2,422.6	2,977.4	554,800	22.9%	3
28	Arkansas	1,178.3	1,276.8	98,500	8.4%	16
1	California	14,467.3	16,690.1	2,222,800	15.4%	13
8	Colorado	2,278.8	2,744.3	465,500	20.4%	5
47	Connecticut	1,645.2	1,618.6	-26,600	-1.6%	44
38	Delaware	419.5	450.1	30,600	7.3%	19
3	Florida	7,242.0	8,836.2	1,594,200	22.0%	4
4	Georgia	3,909.5	4,570.5	661,000	16.9%	9
45	Hawaii	595.1	575.2	-19,900	-3.3%	46
20	Idaho	623.5	788.4	164,900	26.4%	2
25	Illinois	5,736.0	5,849.8	113,800	2.0%	41
18	Indiana	2,888.6	3,084.0	195,400	6.8%	20
35	Iowa	1,501.6	1,544.1	42,500	2.8%	38
34	Kansas	1,349.0	1,392.5	43,500	3.2%	35
29	Kentucky	1,800.8	1,887.7	86,900	4.8%	27
50	Louisiana	1,913.0	1,815.6	-97,400	-5.1%	47
41	Maine	609.0	621.9	12,900	2.1%	40
26	Maryland	2,560.2	2,666.0	105,800	4.1%	30
13	Massachusetts	3,294.5	3,539.5	245,000	7.4%	18
19	Michigan	4,017.3	4,207.3	190,000	4.7%	28
21	Minnesota	2,723.1	2,884.9	161,800	5.9%	23
36	Mississippi	1,099.0	1,140.6	41,600	3.8%	33
22	Missouri	2,700.8	2,855.9	155,100	5.7%	25
33	Montana	441.2	486.7	45,500	10.3%	15
30	Nebraska	957.5	1,019.5	62,000	6.5%	22
15	Nevada	1,132.4	1,356.6	224,200	19.8%	7
37	New Hampshire	630.9	664.0	33,100	5.2%	26
23	New Jersey	3,857.4	4,006.3	148,900	3.9%	31
43	New Mexico	805.8	814.8	9,000	1.1%	42
14	New York	8,713.6	8,945.3	231,700	2.7%	39
5	North Carolina	3,945.0	4,528.1	583,100	14.8%	14
42	North Dakota	409.0	420.7	11,700	2.9%	37
16	Ohio	5,158.9	5,378.4	219,500	4.3%	29
31	Oklahoma	1,594.6	1,655.8	61,200	3.8%	32
12	Oregon	1,632.7	1,885.5	252,800	15.5%	11
32	Pennsylvania	5,713.1	5,767.2	54,100	0.9%	43
40	Rhode Island	470.8	485.1	14,300	3.0%	36
11	South Carolina	1,841.0	2,145.5	304,500	16.5%	10
39	South Dakota	412.3	439.9	27,600	6.7%	21
9	Tennessee	2,691.0	3,104.7	413,700	15.4%	12
2	Texas	10,670.5	12,836.0	2,165,500	20.3%	6
10	Utah	1,224.1	1,625.2	401,100	32.8%	1
44	Vermont	303.3	295.6	-7,700	-2.5%	45
17	Virginia	3,715.9	3,933.0	217,100	5.8%	24
7	Washington	2,895.9	3,448.9	553,000	19.1%	8
49	West Virginia	734.6	693.6	-41,000	-5.6%	48
27	Wisconsin	2,782.3	2,886.9	104,600	3.8%	34
46	Wyoming	299.2	277.6	-21,600	-7.2%	49
	District of Columbia	730.2	750.8	20,600	2.8%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>132,985</b>	<b>146,228</b>	<b>13,242,900</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Per Capita Personal Income by State (2020)

**TABLE 6**

Rank	2020	% Change from 2019	Rank
1 Connecticut	78,609	3.7%	46
2 Massachusetts	78,458	6.8%	14
3 New York	74,472	6.5%	20
4 New Jersey	73,460	5.5%	35
5 California	70,192	8.8%	1
6 Washington	67,126	6.5%	18
7 New Hampshire	67,097	5.2%	39
8 Maryland	66,799	6.0%	25
9 Colorado	63,776	4.8%	42
10 Alaska	63,502	2.9%	49
11 Illinois	62,930	6.5%	21
12 Minnesota	62,005	6.1%	24
13 Virginia	61,958	5.5%	36
14 Wyoming	61,855	1.3%	50
15 Pennsylvania	61,700	7.1%	11
16 North Dakota	61,530	5.8%	29
17 Rhode Island	60,825	7.4%	9
18 South Dakota	59,281	8.3%	3
19 Vermont	59,187	6.8%	13
20 Hawaii	58,655	5.8%	30
21 Nebraska	57,570	6.5%	17
22 Oregon	56,312	7.3%	10
23 Kansas	56,099	5.4%	38
24 Delaware	56,097	4.3%	44
25 Florida	55,675	5.0%	41
26 Wisconsin	55,593	5.1%	40
27 Texas	55,129	3.5%	47
28 Maine	54,211	7.5%	7
29 Nevada	53,720	4.5%	43
30 Ohio	53,641	6.9%	12
31 Iowa	53,478	5.8%	28
32 Montana	53,361	6.5%	19
33 Michigan	53,259	8.1%	4
34 Utah	52,204	6.3%	22
35 Indiana	51,926	6.0%	26
36 Georgia	51,780	6.2%	23
37 Missouri	51,697	5.6%	33
38 Tennessee	51,046	4.2%	45
39 Louisiana	50,874	6.7%	15
40 North Carolina	50,305	5.5%	34
41 Oklahoma	49,878	3.2%	48
42 Arizona	49,648	8.4%	2
43 Idaho	48,759	6.6%	16
44 South Carolina	48,021	5.6%	31
45 Kentucky	47,339	7.9%	5
<b>46 Arkansas</b>	<b>47,235</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>37</b>
47 Alabama	46,479	5.6%	32
48 New Mexico	46,338	7.5%	8
49 West Virginia	44,994	5.9%	27
50 Mississippi	42,129	7.9%	6
District of Columbia	86,567	7.1%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>59,510</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars (2020)

Rank	2020 GDP (In Millions)	% of US 2020 GDP	2019 GDP (In Millions)	% Change (2019- 2019)	Rank	
1	California	\$3,007,188	14.4%	\$3,052,645	-1.5%	21
2	Texas	\$1,775,588	8.5%	\$1,863,954	-4.7%	43
3	New York	\$1,724,759	8.3%	\$1,777,752	-3.0%	35
4	Florida	\$1,106,036	5.3%	\$1,116,435	-0.9%	17
5	Illinois	\$858,367	4.1%	\$890,486	-3.6%	40
6	Pennsylvania	\$771,898	3.7%	\$799,686	-3.5%	39
7	Ohio	\$677,561	3.2%	\$693,199	-2.3%	30
8	Georgia	\$622,628	3.0%	\$637,799	-2.4%	31
9	New Jersey	\$618,579	3.0%	\$639,437	-3.3%	37
10	Washington	\$604,254	2.9%	\$597,874	1.1%	6
11	North Carolina	\$589,829	2.8%	\$595,655	-1.0%	18
12	Massachusetts	\$582,477	2.8%	\$593,257	-1.8%	25
13	Virginia	\$549,536	2.6%	\$554,306	-0.9%	14
14	Michigan	\$515,120	2.5%	\$531,435	-3.1%	36
15	Maryland	\$410,675	2.0%	\$421,610	-2.6%	34
16	Colorado	\$382,585	1.8%	\$392,218	-2.5%	33
17	Indiana	\$375,337	1.8%	\$381,020	-1.5%	22
18	Minnesota	\$373,739	1.8%	\$383,040	-2.4%	32
19	Arizona	\$373,719	1.8%	\$369,988	1.0%	7
20	Tennessee	\$369,574	1.8%	\$376,917	-1.9%	27
21	Wisconsin	\$337,714	1.6%	\$344,725	-2.0%	29
22	Missouri	\$329,367	1.6%	\$332,273	-0.9%	15
23	Connecticut	\$276,423	1.3%	\$288,109	-4.1%	41
24	South Carolina	\$244,882	1.2%	\$244,662	0.1%	9
25	Oregon	\$243,777	1.2%	\$246,647	-1.2%	19
26	Louisiana	\$235,437	1.1%	\$254,562	-7.5%	46
27	Alabama	\$226,897	1.1%	\$231,172	-1.8%	26
28	Kentucky	\$212,540	1.0%	\$216,102	-1.6%	24
29	Utah	\$197,562	0.9%	\$195,088	1.3%	4
30	Iowa	\$194,268	0.9%	\$194,323	0.0%	10
31	Oklahoma	\$188,057	0.9%	\$203,700	-7.7%	47
32	Kansas	\$175,142	0.8%	\$176,739	-0.9%	16
33	Nevada	\$170,944	0.8%	\$181,743	-5.9%	44
34	Nebraska	\$133,439	0.6%	\$131,352	1.6%	2
<b>35</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>\$130,751</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>\$130,840</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>	<b>11</b>
36	Mississippi	\$113,846	0.5%	\$114,734	-0.8%	13
37	New Mexico	\$98,472	0.5%	\$101,972	-3.4%	38
38	New Hampshire	\$87,621	0.4%	\$87,508	0.1%	8
39	Idaho	\$83,822	0.4%	\$82,420	1.7%	1
40	Hawaii	\$82,885	0.4%	\$91,781	-9.7%	50
41	West Virginia	\$75,855	0.4%	\$79,140	-4.2%	42
42	Delaware	\$75,787	0.4%	\$77,042	-1.6%	23
43	Maine	\$69,272	0.3%	\$68,453	1.2%	5
44	Rhode Island	\$60,556	0.3%	\$61,319	-1.2%	20
45	North Dakota	\$54,854	0.3%	\$59,005	-7.0%	45
46	South Dakota	\$54,789	0.3%	\$53,940	1.6%	3
47	Montana	\$51,509	0.2%	\$51,789	-0.5%	12
48	Alaska	\$49,820	0.2%	\$54,547	-8.7%	49
49	Wyoming	\$36,324	0.2%	\$39,601	-8.3%	48
50	Vermont	\$33,435	0.2%	\$34,128	-2.0%	28
	District of Columbia	\$144,555	0.7%	\$144,406	0.1%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$20,893,746</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$21,372,582</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	

TABLE 7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Exports Per Capita (2020)

TABLE 8

State	Per Capita	Total (Millions of Dollars)	Rank
1 Louisiana	\$12,835	59,622	#N/A
2 Texas	\$9,512	279,294	1
3 North Dakota	\$6,781	5,189	37
4 Alaska	\$6,308	4,612	38
5 Oregon	\$5,889	24,977	16
6 South Carolina	\$5,806	30,295	13
7 Kentucky	\$5,528	24,750	18
8 Utah	\$5,450	17,713	22
9 Washington	\$5,366	41,281	8
10 Indiana	\$5,223	35,283	12
11 Michigan	\$4,415	44,001	7
12 New Jersey	\$4,280	38,021	10
13 Illinois	\$4,251	53,512	4
14 Tennessee	\$4,085	28,134	15
15 Iowa	\$3,994	12,635	28
16 New Hampshire	\$3,991	5,453	34
17 Delaware	\$3,971	3,919	40
18 California	\$3,965	156,112	2
19 Connecticut	\$3,880	13,802	25
20 Ohio	\$3,852	45,039	6
21 Vermont	\$3,848	2,399	44
22 Georgia	\$3,621	38,784	9
23 Massachusetts	\$3,611	24,893	17
24 Nebraska	\$3,605	6,984	33
25 Kansas	\$3,569	10,399	29
26 Minnesota	\$3,549	20,077	20
27 Wisconsin	\$3,515	20,504	19
28 Alabama	\$3,481	17,131	23
29 Mississippi	\$3,462	10,272	31
30 Nevada	\$3,297	10,348	30
31 New York	\$3,201	61,888	3
32 Pennsylvania	\$2,930	37,455	11
33 North Carolina	\$2,683	28,439	14
34 Arizona	\$2,657	19,718	21
35 West Virginia	\$2,559	4,568	39
36 Rhode Island	\$2,272	2,402	43
37 Florida	\$2,108	45,807	5
38 Maryland	\$2,093	12,672	27
39 Missouri	\$2,076	12,770	26
40 Wyoming	\$2,001	1,165	48
41 Virginia	\$1,913	16,431	24
42 Idaho	\$1,863	3,403	42
43 New Mexico	\$1,752	3,691	41
44 Maine	\$1,724	2,328	45
<b>45 Arkansas</b>	<b>\$1,715</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>36</b>
46 South Dakota	\$1,543	1,377	47
47 Colorado	\$1,426	8,283	32
48 Oklahoma	\$1,350	5,376	35
49 Montana	\$1,326	1,433	46
50 Hawaii	\$227	320	49
District of Columbia	\$3,894	2,776	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$3,956</b>	<b>1,431,638</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Opening and Closing Rates of Establishments (Q1 2020 - Q1 2021)

Rank	Average Quarterly Entry Rate	Average Quarterly Exit Rate	Rank
1	Nevada	8.3	28
2	Utah	8.1	17
3	Rhode Island	8.0	3
4	New York	7.9	2
5	Florida	7.9	10
6	Hawaii	7.9	1
7	Colorado	7.9	12
8	Montana	7.9	13
9	Illinois	7.7	5
10	Arizona	7.7	15
11	Maine	7.6	14
12	Idaho	7.6	30
13	Alaska	7.6	7
14	Georgia	7.3	18
15	Massachusetts	7.2	10
16	North Carolina	7.1	34
17	Missouri	7.1	20
18	Michigan	7.0	6
19	Oregon	6.9	16
20	New Mexico	6.8	4
21	California	6.8	9
21	Connecticut	6.8	18
23	Delaware	6.7	25
24	New Hampshire	6.7	30
25	Vermont	6.6	8
25	Virginia	6.6	22
27	New Jersey	6.6	20
28	Minnesota	6.3	26
29	Kentucky	6.3	24
30	Wyoming	6.2	29
31	South Carolina	6.0	38
32	Arkansas	6.0	33
33	Pennsylvania	5.9	32
34	Maryland	5.9	22
35	Nebraska	5.8	27
35	Texas	5.8	39
37	North Dakota	5.6	35
37	South Dakota	5.6	45
39	Kansas	5.5	36
40	Indiana	5.5	45
41	Wisconsin	5.4	44
42	Louisiana	5.3	37
43	Oklahoma	5.3	41
43	West Virginia	5.3	40
45	Ohio	5.2	42
46	Iowa	4.8	47
47	Tennessee	4.7	50
48	Alabama	4.7	43
49	Mississippi	4.6	48
50	Washington	3.9	49
	District of Columbia	7.5	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>

**TABLE 9**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Census Estimates of State and Local Taxes

(2019)

TABLE 10

Rank	Per Capita Burden	Burden Per \$1000 PI	Rank	
1	New York	\$10,208	\$150.92	2
2	North Dakota	\$8,542	\$152.34	1
3	Connecticut	\$8,307	\$112.09	12
4	New Jersey	\$7,942	\$118.28	9
5	Hawaii	\$7,850	\$145.86	3
6	California	\$7,340	\$119.03	7
7	Massachusetts	\$7,339	\$104.08	22
8	Maryland	\$6,777	\$110.25	13
9	Minnesota	\$6,735	\$118.84	8
10	Vermont	\$6,710	\$125.24	5
11	Illinois	\$6,282	\$109.26	14
12	Maine	\$6,241	\$128.98	4
13	Rhode Island	\$6,118	\$112.84	10
14	Washington	\$6,041	\$101.25	25
15	Delaware	\$5,891	\$112.14	11
16	Pennsylvania	\$5,746	\$102.67	24
17	Colorado	\$5,617	\$97.44	30
18	Nebraska	\$5,568	\$106.33	18
19	Wyoming	\$5,551	\$92.82	37
20	Oregon	\$5,388	\$107.44	17
21	Iowa	\$5,386	\$109.03	15
22	Virginia	\$5,369	\$94.74	32
23	Kansas	\$5,369	\$104.99	20
24	Wisconsin	\$5,261	\$102.92	23
25	New Hampshire	\$5,187	\$84.88	46
26	Alaska	\$5,100	\$84.84	47
27	New Mexico	\$5,067	\$122.94	6
28	Utah	\$4,844	\$106.05	19
29	Nevada	\$4,833	\$99.73	26
30	Ohio	\$4,778	\$98.08	29
31	Texas	\$4,710	\$92.06	39
32	West Virginia	\$4,497	\$107.97	16
33	Louisiana	\$4,495	\$97.33	31
34	Michigan	\$4,463	\$93.53	35
35	Montana	\$4,439	\$93.16	36
36	Indiana	\$4,368	\$92.80	38
<b>37</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>\$4,278</b>	<b>\$98.75</b>	<b>28</b>
38	South Dakota	\$4,277	\$82.43	48
39	North Carolina	\$4,253	\$93.93	34
40	Oklahoma	\$4,212	\$91.36	40
41	Kentucky	\$4,198	\$99.69	27
42	Georgia	\$4,121	\$88.81	43
43	Arizona	\$4,091	\$94.49	33
44	Missouri	\$4,077	\$86.50	45
45	Florida	\$3,985	\$78.77	49
46	Mississippi	\$3,949	\$104.25	21
47	Idaho	\$3,911	\$91.26	41
48	South Carolina	\$3,882	\$89.97	42
49	Alabama	\$3,673	\$87.07	44
50	Tennessee	\$3,422	\$73.06	50
	District of Columbia	\$12,087	\$151.32	
	<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>\$5,664</b>	<b>\$105.19</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



## Business Taxes as a Share of All Taxes and GSP (FY 2018)

TABLE 11

	Percent of Private Sector GSP	Percent of all Taxes	Rank	Business Taxes per Employee (in thousands)	Rank
1 North Dakota	8.7%	73.2%	1	\$11,900	1
2 Maine	8.3%	49.1%	14	\$9,000	5
2 Vermont	8.3%	53.0%	9	\$8,800	6
4 New Mexico	8.0%	57.4%	6	\$9,400	4
5 Wyoming	6.9%	71.1%	2	\$10,300	3
6 Mississippi	6.2%	49.8%	12	\$6,200	20
7 West Virginia	6.0%	49.5%	13	\$6,600	16
8 Hawaii	5.8%	39.0%	40	\$7,900	10
9 New Jersey	5.7%	43.7%	27	\$8,800	6
9 New York	5.7%	43.1%	29	\$10,700	2
11 Alaska	5.4%	68.4%	3	\$8,700	8
11 Montana	5.4%	48.1%	18	\$6,100	21
13 Nevada	5.2%	53.3%	8	\$6,600	16
13 Texas	5.2%	59.6%	4	\$7,600	13
15 Rhode Island	5.0%	38.6%	43	\$6,100	21
16 Oklahoma	4.9%	48.9%	17	\$5,900	27
<b>17 Arkansas</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>40.6%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>\$5,000</b>	<b>40</b>
17 Illinois	4.7%	44.5%	25	\$6,900	15
17 Iowa	4.7%	44.7%	24	\$6,000	25
17 Kentucky	4.7%	43.7%	27	\$5,300	35
17 South Dakota	4.7%	58.8%	5	\$6,300	19
22 Alabama	4.6%	45.9%	21	\$5,100	38
22 Florida	4.6%	53.0%	9	\$5,700	29
22 Louisiana	4.6%	49.0%	16	\$5,900	27
22 Nebraska	4.6%	47.3%	20	\$6,100	21
22 South Carolina	4.6%	45.4%	22	\$5,300	35
27 Colorado	4.5%	44.9%	23	\$6,600	16
27 Delaware	4.5%	51.4%	11	\$7,700	11
27 Pennsylvania	4.5%	43.8%	26	\$6,000	25
30 Kansas	4.4%	42.1%	31	\$5,700	29
30 Virginia	4.4%	41.7%	32	\$6,100	21
32 California	4.3%	40.3%	37	\$7,700	11
32 Minnesota	4.3%	37.5%	44	\$5,700	29
32 New Hampshire	4.3%	47.8%	19	\$5,600	33
32 Washington	4.3%	49.1%	14	\$8,100	9
36 Idaho	4.2%	41.1%	33	\$5,000	40
36 Tennessee	4.2%	54.0%	7	\$5,100	38
38 Connecticut	4.1%	31.2%	50	\$7,000	14
38 Oregon	4.1%	35.6%	47	\$5,300	35
40 Wisconsin	4.0%	38.9%	41	\$4,700	45
41 Arizona	3.9%	41.0%	34	\$5,000	40
42 Indiana	3.8%	40.8%	35	\$4,700	45
42 Maryland	3.8%	31.6%	49	\$5,600	33
42 Ohio	3.8%	39.8%	39	\$4,800	44
45 Massachusetts	3.6%	36.8%	46	\$5,700	29
45 Utah	3.6%	40.1%	38	\$4,700	45
47 Georgia	3.5%	42.4%	30	\$4,900	43
48 Missouri	3.4%	38.7%	42	\$3,900	50
49 Michigan	3.3%	35.2%	48	\$4,000	49
49 North Carolina	3.3%	37.0%	45	\$4,300	48
District of Columbia	5.0%	55.20%		\$8,700	
<b>United States</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>44.00%</b>		<b>\$6,500</b>	

Source: Council on State Taxation (COST): State and Local Business Taxes Report

## Gas Tax (July 2021)

TABLE 12

Rank	Total Tax (in cents/gal)	Excise Tax (in cents/gal)	Other State Taxes (in cents)
1 California	66.98	51.10	15.88
2 Illinois	59.56	39.20	20.36
3 Pennsylvania	58.70	0.00	58.70
4 New Jersey	52.70	10.50	42.20
5 Nevada	50.48	23.00	27.48
6 Hawaii	50.17	16.00	34.17
7 Indiana	49.79	32.00	17.79
8 Washington	49.40	49.40	0.00
9 New York	46.19	8.05	38.14
10 Michigan	45.12	26.30	18.82
11 Florida	42.46	4.00	38.46
12 Oregon	38.83	36.00	2.83
13 Ohio	38.51	38.50	0.01
14 North Carolina	36.35	36.10	0.25
15 Maryland	36.10	27.10	9.00
16 Georgia	36.09	28.70	7.39
17 Connecticut	35.75	25.00	10.75
18 West Virginia	35.70	20.50	15.20
19 Rhode Island	35.00	34.00	1.00
20 Virginia	34.40	26.20	8.20
21 Montana	33.25	32.50	0.75
22 Idaho	33.00	32.00	1.00
23 Wisconsin	32.90	30.90	2.00
24 Utah	31.41	31.40	0.01
25 Vermont	31.28	12.10	19.18
26 Minnesota	30.60	28.50	2.10
27 Maine	30.01	30.00	0.01
28 Iowa	30.00	30.00	0.00
28 South Dakota	30.00	28.00	2.00
30 Alabama	29.21	26.00	3.21
31 Nebraska	28.60	27.70	0.90
32 Tennessee	27.40	26.00	1.40
33 South Carolina	26.75	26.00	0.75
34 Massachusetts	26.54	24.00	2.54
35 Kentucky	26.00	24.60	1.40
<b>36 Arkansas</b>	<b>24.80</b>	<b>24.50</b>	<b>0.30</b>
37 Kansas	24.03	24.00	0.03
38 Wyoming	24.00	23.00	1.00
39 New Hampshire	23.83	22.20	1.63
40 Delaware	23.00	23.00	0.00
40 North Dakota	23.00	23.00	0.00
42 Colorado	22.00	22.00	0.00
43 Louisiana	20.01	20.00	0.01
44 Oklahoma	20.00	19.00	1.00
44 Texas	20.00	20.00	0.00
46 Arizona	19.00	18.00	1.00
47 New Mexico	18.88	17.00	1.88
48 Mississippi	18.79	18.00	0.79
49 Missouri	17.42	17.00	0.42
50 Alaska	14.98	8.95	6.03
District of Columbia	28.80	23.50	5.30
<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>36.37</b>	<b>25.64</b>	<b>10.73</b>

Source: Tax Foundation

# CNBC Top States for Business Rankings

(July 2021)

TABLE 13

Rank		Cost of Business	Economy	Quality of Life	Tech. & Innov.	Education	Cost of Living	Access to Capital
1	Virginia	26	13	11	16	2	32	9
2	North Carolina	15	4	37	10	17	23	8
3	Utah	22	3	27	19	26	26	17
4	Texas	10	5	49	12	33	13	3
5	Tennessee	8	2	46	32	23	8	14
6	Georgia	29	6	45	22	24	8	10
7	Minnesota	42	18	4	4	5	30	14
8	Colorado	38	9	14	6	30	34	16
9	Washington	36	16	7	4	14	38	11
10	Ohio	2	15	34	15	21	14	7
11	Michigan	16	24	28	6	42	11	20
12	Maryland	43	20	20	2	18	44	18
13	Nebraska	24	7	9	37	11	16	39
14	Massachusetts	49	28	8	2	1	46	6
15	Illinois	29	48	24	13	10	21	3
16	Idaho	13	1	21	31	46	19	45
17	Florida	32	11	40	28	27	28	5
18	North Dakota	18	34	3	42	13	25	47
19	Indiana	9	21	41	25	36	10	24
20	Iowa	13	26	5	23	20	12	36
21	Wisconsin	19	31	31	16	8	23	21
22	New York	41	12	18	9	8	49	2
23	Pennsylvania	28	41	33	14	5	33	12
24	Connecticut	45	32	24	8	11	43	18
25	Missouri	5	10	47	24	22	5	22
26	New Jersey	44	39	10	20	3	41	12
27	Delaware	34	8	35	20	39	35	38
28	Kansas	16	43	32	34	16	2	29
29	South Dakota	12	17	15	46	18	28	34
30	Arizona	37	14	50	27	41	31	26
31	Alabama	22	29	44	33	34	6	25
32	Oklahoma	1	40	36	45	50	3	27
33	California	47	27	26	1	36	48	1
34	Montana	20	18	17	35	28	27	41
35	Oregon	33	29	16	10	31	47	28
36	Wyoming	25	43	22	40	15	20	49
37	New Hampshire	35	37	11	18	4	36	40
38	New Mexico	11	46	30	30	48	7	31
39	South Carolina	31	21	39	36	36	22	30
40	Nevada	27	23	47	50	49	37	35
41	Kentucky	6	45	29	38	34	18	32
42	Vermont	38	33	1	26	5	40	49
43	Arkansas	4	24	43	42	43	4	37
44	Louisiana	3	50	42	47	40	17	23
45	Mississippi	7	42	37	48	43	1	32
46	Rhode Island	46	36	13	28	28	42	41
47	West Virginia	21	35	22	49	45	15	47
48	Maine	40	37	5	42	24	39	41
49	Hawaii	50	49	2	41	31	50	41
50	Alaska	48	47	19	39	47	45	46

Source: CNBC

## Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020)

**TABLE 14**

Rank		Effective Tax Rate	2019 Median Home Value	Tax on Median	Rank
1	Newark, New Jersey	3.199%	\$270,600	\$8,656	2
2	Bridgeport, Connecticut	2.999%	\$194,800	\$5,842	7
3	Detroit, Michigan	2.829%	\$58,900	\$1,667	46
4	Portland, Oregon	2.476%	\$445,200	\$11,022	1
5	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	2.412%	\$133,600	\$3,222	21
6	Des Moines, Iowa	2.409%	\$150,200	\$3,618	14
7	Burlington, Vermont	2.397%	\$284,500	\$6,821	5
8	Baltimore, Maryland	2.220%	\$179,100	\$3,975	11
9	Omaha, Nebraska	2.034%	\$175,800	\$3,576	15
10	Manchester, New Hampshire	1.958%	\$253,900	\$4,971	9
11	Houston, Texas	1.729%	\$195,800	\$3,385	17
12	Columbus, Ohio	1.686%	\$173,300	\$2,921	24
13	Portland, Maine	1.660%	\$334,200	\$5,547	8
14	Chicago, Illinois	1.542%	\$275,200	\$4,243	10
15	Sioux Falls, South Dakota	1.528%	\$218,900	\$3,344	19
16	Jackson, Mississippi	1.477%	\$91,100	\$1,346	48
17	Wilmington, Delaware	1.442%	\$174,400	\$2,515	30
18	Kansas City, Missouri	1.406%	\$168,400	\$2,368	33
19	Minneapolis, Minnesota	1.368%	\$282,200	\$3,861	13
20	Providence, Rhode Island	1.294%	\$237,200	\$3,069	22
21	Jacksonville, Florida	1.293%	\$200,200	\$2,589	27
22	Anchorage, Alaska	1.244%	\$314,600	\$3,914	12
23	Louisville, Kentucky	1.242%	\$172,100	\$2,138	39
24	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	1.238%	\$165,700	\$2,051	40
25	Albuquerque, New Mexico	1.222%	\$211,800	\$2,587	28
26	Phoenix, Arizona	1.215%	\$266,600	\$3,238	20
27	New York City, New York	1.210%	\$680,800	\$8,240	4
28	Fargo, North Dakota	1.199%	\$236,800	\$2,839	25
29	Los Angeles, California	1.188%	\$697,200	\$8,283	3
30	Wichita, Kansas	1.174%	\$146,700	\$1,722	45
31	Indianapolis, Indiana	1.165%	\$155,400	\$1,811	42
32	Las Vegas, Nevada	1.118%	\$305,900	\$3,420	16
33	Little Rock, Arkansas	1.109%	\$171,700	\$1,904	41
34	New Orleans, Louisiana	1.002%	\$242,900	\$2,434	32
35	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	0.976%	\$183,200	\$1,788	43
36	Atlanta, Georgia	0.939%	\$359,500	\$3,376	18
37	Billings, Montana	0.932%	\$232,700	\$2,169	38
38	Virginia Beach, Virginia	0.913%	\$296,200	\$2,706	26
39	Charlotte, North Carolina	0.903%	\$252,100	\$2,277	37
40	Nashville, Tennessee	0.895%	\$287,300	\$2,570	29
41	Seattle, Washington	0.821%	\$767,000	\$6,300	6
42	Boise, Idaho	0.735%	\$310,900	\$2,286	36
43	Birmingham, Alabama	0.667%	\$98,800	\$659	50
44	Salt Lake City, Utah	0.646%	\$378,300	\$2,445	31
45	Cheyenne, Wyoming	0.644%	\$214,300	\$1,381	47
46	Charleston, West Virginia	0.589%	\$124,600	\$733	49
47	Denver, Colorado	0.516%	\$447,500	\$2,307	34
48	Boston, Massachusetts	0.481%	\$627,000	\$3,013	23
49	Charleston, South Carolina	0.479%	\$363,600	\$1,742	44
50	Honolulu, Hawaii	0.310%	\$739,700	\$2,296	35
	Washington, DC	0.729%	\$646,500	\$4,714	
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.379%</b>	<b>\$281,581</b>	<b>\$3,470</b>	

## Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property\* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020)

TABLE 15

Source: Minnesota Center for Fiscal Excellence/Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

Rank	Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax	
1	Detroit, MI	4.158%	\$1,247,302
2	Chicago, IL	4.027%	\$1,207,986
3	Bridgeport, CT	3.673%	\$1,101,936
4	Des Moines, IA	3.641%	\$1,092,406
5	Providence, RI	3.615%	\$1,084,473
6	Minneapolis, MN	2.881%	\$864,372
7	Kansas City, MO	2.874%	\$862,172
8	Indianapolis, IN	2.861%	\$858,350
9	Baltimore, MD	2.836%	\$850,931
10	Jackson, MS	2.716%	\$814,840
11	Phoenix, AZ	2.707%	\$812,249
12	Newark, NJ	2.666%	\$799,710
13	Burlington, VT	2.646%	\$793,752
14	Milwaukee, WI	2.584%	\$775,177
15	Wichita, KS	2.568%	\$770,282
16	Portland, OR	2.476%	\$742,693
17	Houston, TX	2.235%	\$670,511
18	Denver, CO	2.072%	\$621,658
19	New Orleans, LA	2.059%	\$617,763
20	Omaha, NE	2.050%	\$615,048
21	Philadelphia, PA	2.024%	\$607,128
22	Columbus, OH	1.892%	\$567,716
23	Boston, MA	1.890%	\$566,930
24	Portland, ME	1.884%	\$565,268
25	Charleston, WV	1.858%	\$557,529
26	Charleston, SC	1.766%	\$529,688
27	Jacksonville, FL	1.651%	\$495,267
28	Manchester, NH	1.632%	\$489,501
29	Atlanta, GA	1.576%	\$472,850
30	Anchorage, AK	1.547%	\$464,094
31	Wilmington, DE	1.501%	\$450,274
32	Birmingham, AL	1.452%	\$435,725
33	Albuquerque, NM	1.431%	\$429,238
34	New York City, NY	1.426%	\$427,760
35	Sioux Falls, SD	1.408%	\$422,435
36	Nashville, TN	1.404%	\$421,129
37	Little Rock, AR	1.398%	\$419,475
38	Oklahoma City, OK	1.364%	\$409,338
39	Louisville, KY	1.360%	\$408,084
40	Los Angeles, CA	1.200%	\$360,039
41	Billings, MT	1.181%	\$354,268
41	Salt Lake City, UT	1.181%	\$354,277
43	Boise, ID	1.130%	\$339,018
44	Las Vegas, NV	1.120%	\$336,016
45	Fargo, ND	1.075%	\$322,610
46	Honolulu, HI	1.060%	\$318,060
47	Virginia Beach, VA	1.035%	\$310,413
48	Charlotte, NC	0.914%	\$274,060
49	Seattle, WA	0.829%	\$248,641
50	Cheyenne, WY	0.668%	\$200,459
	Washington, DC	1.925%	\$577,633
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.989%</b>	<b>\$596,684</b>
	* \$25 million, land and structures; \$5 million, fixtures		

## Effective Property Tax Rate on an Industrial Property\* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2020)

**TABLE 16**

Rank		Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax
1	Jackson, MS	2.778%	\$1,388,772
2	Chicago, IL	2.419%	\$1,209,493
3	Indianapolis, IN	2.393%	\$1,196,717
4	Detroit, MI	2.324%	\$1,161,997
5	Kansas City, MO	2.278%	\$1,138,889
6	Charleston, SC	2.263%	\$1,131,500
7	Houston, TX	2.235%	\$1,117,519
8	Phoenix, AZ	2.226%	\$1,112,837
9	New Orleans, LA	2.108%	\$1,053,903
10	Des Moines, IA	2.080%	\$1,040,085
11	Bridgeport, CT	2.015%	\$1,007,453
12	Portland, OR	1.981%	\$990,257
13	Providence, RI	1.890%	\$944,973
14	Charleston, WV	1.858%	\$929,214
15	Burlington, VT	1.805%	\$902,668
16	Minneapolis, MN	1.725%	\$862,328
17	Omaha, NE	1.679%	\$839,361
18	Denver, CO	1.662%	\$830,794
19	Anchorage, AK	1.612%	\$806,094
20	Newark, NJ	1.599%	\$799,710
21	Oklahoma City, OK	1.474%	\$736,808
22	Atlanta, GA	1.439%	\$719,674
23	Baltimore, MD	1.422%	\$711,133
24	Milwaukee, WI	1.421%	\$710,573
25	Little Rock, AR	1.399%	\$699,475
26	Wichita, KS	1.395%	\$697,408
27	Nashville, TN	1.349%	\$674,389
28	Jacksonville, FL	1.329%	\$664,300
29	Billings, MT	1.227%	\$613,552
30	Columbus, OH	1.222%	\$610,912
31	Philadelphia, PA	1.214%	\$607,128
32	Albuquerque, NM	1.171%	\$585,325
33	Birmingham, AL	1.162%	\$581,088
34	Boston, MA	1.134%	\$566,930
35	Portland, ME	1.014%	\$506,993
36	Manchester, NH	0.979%	\$489,501
37	Los Angeles, CA	0.960%	\$480,052
38	Salt Lake City, UT	0.953%	\$476,547
39	Boise, ID	0.918%	\$458,855
40	Las Vegas, NV	0.902%	\$450,753
41	Wilmington, DE	0.901%	\$450,274
42	Sioux Falls, SD	0.845%	\$422,435
43	Louisville, KY	0.767%	\$383,409
44	Charlotte, NC	0.741%	\$370,560
45	Seattle, WA	0.670%	\$335,213
46	Fargo, ND	0.645%	\$322,610
47	Honolulu, HI	0.636%	\$318,060
48	Virginia Beach, VA	0.541%	\$270,413
49	New York City, NY	0.535%	\$267,350
50	Cheyenne, WY	0.498%	\$248,883
	Washington, DC	1.835%	\$917,633
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.438%</b>	<b>\$718,840</b>

\*Value: \$25 million land & structures; \$12.5M, Machinery & Equipment; \$10M, Inventories; \$2.5M, Fixtures

## State and Local Government Employment (March 2020)

State	FTEs/1,000 Residents	2020 Annual Payroll/FTE	Rank
1 Wyoming	87.9	\$56,993	26
2 Kansas	70.3	\$51,455	40
3 Alaska	69.5	\$71,852	7
4 Nebraska	66.4	\$56,477	29
5 New York	63.9	\$76,931	3
6 North Dakota	62.2	\$56,938	27
7 Mississippi	61.6	\$45,475	50
8 Iowa	60.1	\$59,165	21
9 Vermont	60.0	\$63,012	17
10 New Mexico	58.9	\$53,073	34
11 Alabama	58.4	\$52,756	35
12 Louisiana	57.3	\$47,553	48
<b>13 Arkansas</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>\$46,981</b>	<b>49</b>
14 West Virginia	56.1	\$47,647	47
15 Colorado	54.7	\$63,406	16
16 Montana	54.7	\$51,521	39
17 South Carolina	54.3	\$51,557	38
18 Kentucky	54.3	\$48,504	46
19 New Jersey	54.2	\$74,456	4
20 Minnesota	53.9	\$65,793	14
21 North Carolina	53.0	\$54,599	32
22 South Dakota	52.9	\$50,945	44
23 Virginia	52.9	\$58,315	25
24 Texas	52.9	\$55,948	30
25 Maryland	52.8	\$70,187	9
26 Maine	52.7	\$51,209	43
27 Oklahoma	52.7	\$51,327	41
28 Delaware	52.5	\$61,236	19
29 Hawaii	52.4	\$66,120	12
30 Missouri	51.5	\$49,011	45
31 Washington	51.5	\$80,590	2
32 New Hampshire	51.2	\$56,638	28
33 Connecticut	50.9	\$70,376	8
34 Utah	50.3	\$58,999	23
35 Oregon	50.0	\$68,138	10
36 Ohio	49.7	\$58,606	24
37 Massachusetts	49.7	\$72,693	5
38 Illinois	49.4	\$67,770	11
39 Georgia	49.2	\$52,739	36
40 Tennessee	48.9	\$51,233	42
41 Indiana	48.8	\$51,853	37
42 California	48.5	\$85,479	1
43 Wisconsin	48.3	\$60,646	20
44 Idaho	47.4	\$53,580	33
45 Rhode Island	46.1	\$72,181	6
46 Michigan	43.9	\$62,594	18
47 Pennsylvania	43.9	\$64,583	15
48 Florida	41.6	\$55,089	31
49 Arizona	38.6	\$59,073	22
50 Nevada	37.7	\$65,928	13
District of Columbia	76.6	\$88,066	
<b>United States</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>\$63,464</b>	

TABLE 17

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## State & Local FTE Average Annual Pay (March 2020)

TABLE 18

State	State Avg FTE Salary	Local Avg FTE Salary	Rank
1 California	\$90,709	\$83,910	1
2 Massachusetts	\$79,218	\$69,784	7
3 Connecticut	\$77,579	\$66,834	10
4 Rhode Island	\$77,005	\$68,251	9
5 Washington	\$76,255	\$82,798	2
6 New Jersey	\$75,929	\$73,815	4
7 Illinois	\$75,905	\$65,717	12
8 New York	\$75,630	\$77,273	3
9 Minnesota	\$74,534	\$62,413	14
10 Alaska	\$74,533	\$69,501	8
11 Iowa	\$74,387	\$53,542	30
12 Michigan	\$73,525	\$56,864	23
13 Vermont	\$73,472	\$56,888	22
14 Pennsylvania	\$72,891	\$61,324	16
15 Wisconsin	\$72,104	\$57,125	19
16 Oregon	\$71,337	\$66,325	11
17 Maryland	\$69,768	\$70,367	6
18 Nevada	\$68,467	\$65,065	13
19 Colorado	\$67,966	\$61,414	15
20 Texas	\$66,929	\$53,063	31
21 Idaho	\$66,836	\$48,242	43
22 Utah	\$66,044	\$54,306	27
23 Virginia	\$65,693	\$55,422	25
24 Ohio	\$65,182	\$56,632	24
25 New Hampshire	\$65,010	\$53,611	29
26 Hawaii	\$63,893	\$73,560	5
27 Delaware	\$61,979	\$60,445	17
28 North Dakota	\$61,573	\$54,077	28
29 Arizona	\$61,459	\$58,222	18
30 North Carolina	\$61,308	\$52,049	32
31 New Mexico	\$60,774	\$48,485	40
32 Kansas	\$60,159	\$48,183	44
33 Alabama	\$59,164	\$49,540	37
34 Oklahoma	\$58,795	\$48,042	45
35 Tennessee	\$57,954	\$49,141	38
36 Indiana	\$57,594	\$49,663	36
37 Georgia	\$57,163	\$51,337	33
38 Wyoming	\$56,858	\$57,039	20
39 South Dakota	\$56,617	\$48,460	41
40 Maine	\$56,313	\$49,113	39
41 Florida	\$56,266	\$54,790	26
42 Kentucky	\$56,223	\$44,659	47
43 Nebraska	\$55,377	\$56,912	21
44 Arkansas	\$55,196	\$42,175	50
45 West Virginia	\$53,810	\$43,747	48
46 Louisiana	\$53,463	\$44,840	46
47 South Carolina	\$53,195	\$50,855	35
48 Mississippi	\$52,709	\$42,409	49
49 Montana	\$52,552	\$50,865	34
50 Missouri	\$51,043	\$48,287	42
District of Columbia		\$88,066	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$68,324</b>	<b>\$61,695</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



## High Tech Employment and Wages (2020)

TABLE 19

State	Net Tech Employment	Share of Total Employment	Rank	Median Wage \$	Rank
1 California	1,882,167	11.7%	5	\$105,037	2
2 Texas	1,060,588	8.6%	17	\$85,813	13
3 New York	670,806	7.6%	25	\$92,746	8
4 Florida	595,156	7.0%	32	\$75,406	33
5 Virginia	451,268	11.7%	4	\$98,292	4
6 Massachusetts	450,548	13.4%	1	\$97,649	6
7 Illinois	442,076	7.8%	22	\$85,296	15
8 Pennsylvania	441,162	7.9%	20	\$80,010	24
9 Washington	405,816	12.4%	2	\$110,020	1
10 Ohio	391,539	7.5%	28	\$76,583	29
11 Michigan	386,901	9.6%	10	\$79,525	25
12 Georgia	370,068	8.4%	18	\$85,052	16
13 North Carolina	362,686	8.3%	19	\$82,717	19
14 New Jersey	339,951	8.8%	15	\$97,851	5
15 Colorado	313,260	11.8%	3	\$94,366	7
16 Maryland	297,993	11.5%	6	\$100,865	3
17 Arizona	255,998	9.0%	12	\$82,313	21
18 Minnesota	245,587	8.8%	14	\$85,322	14
19 Wisconsin	216,210	7.7%	24	\$71,024	38
20 Missouri	208,690	7.5%	26	\$75,639	32
21 Indiana	184,274	6.2%	36	\$69,813	43
22 Tennessee	174,067	5.8%	39	70,780	41
23 Oregon	166,862	9.1%	11	\$82,397	20
24 Utah	152,687	10.0%	9	\$77,492	26
25 Alabama	148,657	7.5%	27	\$80,873	23
26 Connecticut	137,744	8.8%	16	\$90,376	10
27 South Carolina	130,042	6.3%	35	\$73,508	35
28 Kansas	98,811	7.3%	29	\$73,015	36
29 Kentucky	98,278	5.4%	43	\$68,216	46
30 Iowa	95,657	6.4%	34	\$74,686	34
31 Oklahoma	93,136	5.7%	40	\$70,826	40
32 Louisiana	83,863	4.6%	47	\$71,008	39
33 New Hampshire	71,912	11.3%	8	\$85,935	12
34 New Mexico	71,178	8.9%	13	\$83,970	18
35 Nevada	69,874	5.5%	41	\$70,352	42
36 Nebraska	64,048	6.5%	33	\$75,751	31
<b>37 Arkansas</b>	<b>56,329</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>\$65,364</b>	<b>48</b>
38 Idaho	53,803	7.1%	30	\$76,764	27
39 Mississippi	45,410	4.1%	50	\$64,688	49
40 Maine	35,935	6.0%	37	\$76,632	28
41 Rhode Island	35,426	7.7%	23	\$88,804	11
42 Delaware	31,243	7.1%	31	\$91,910	9
43 Hawaii	30,465	5.5%	42	\$81,726	22
44 West Virginia	30,130	4.5%	49	\$71,626	37
45 Montana	22,853	4.9%	46	\$65,692	47
46 Vermont	22,509	7.8%	21	\$75,828	30
47 South Dakota	22,158	5.2%	45	\$61,866	50
48 North Dakota	21,443	5.2%	44	\$68,886	45
49 Alaska	17,914	5.9%	38	\$84,451	17
50 Wyoming	9,621	3.5%	51	\$69,528	44
District of Columbia	84,230	11.3%		\$114,304	
<b>United States</b>	<b>12,159,552</b>	<b>8.6%</b>		<b>\$86,852</b>	

Source: CompTIA: Cyberstates 2015 Report

## Wages & Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2019)

**TABLE 20**

Rank	Wages Per Hour	Value Added Per Hour	Rank	
1	Wyoming	\$32.45	\$256.07	2
2	Connecticut	\$31.35	\$204.69	5
3	Louisiana	\$30.77	\$290.98	1
4	Washington	\$29.55	\$228.00	3
5	West Virginia	\$28.96	\$165.98	18
6	Massachusetts	\$28.12	\$186.01	9
7	Nevada	\$27.57	\$151.68	22
8	Colorado	\$27.34	\$150.90	23
9	Idaho	\$26.96	\$108.28	48
10	California	\$26.79	\$203.99	6
11	Texas	\$26.67	\$225.28	4
12	Maryland	\$26.64	\$192.41	8
13	Rhode Island	\$26.56	\$124.12	44
14	New Jersey	\$26.40	\$178.69	14
15	Oregon	\$26.39	\$135.65	37
16	Montana	\$26.29	\$181.77	12
17	New York	\$26.28	\$158.43	20
18	Kansas	\$26.28	\$145.26	30
19	Arizona	\$25.98	\$185.63	10
20	Michigan	\$25.86	\$123.06	45
21	Missouri	\$25.85	\$142.88	32
22	Utah	\$25.78	\$161.46	19
23	Oklahoma	\$25.68	\$141.68	33
24	Kentucky	\$25.64	\$130.19	41
25	Maine	\$25.53	\$118.53	46
26	Ohio	\$25.46	\$138.52	35
27	South Carolina	\$25.43	\$179.62	13
28	Indiana	\$25.38	\$141.33	34
29	Minnesota	\$25.36	\$145.11	31
30	Pennsylvania	\$25.33	\$150.40	24
31	Illinois	\$25.31	\$147.76	29
32	Vermont	\$25.19	\$148.05	28
33	New Hampshire	\$25.16	\$129.55	42
34	Iowa	\$24.95	\$152.32	21
35	Wisconsin	\$24.78	\$127.61	43
36	Virginia	\$24.73	\$170.23	16
37	New Mexico	\$24.50	\$183.71	11
38	North Dakota	\$24.47	\$170.89	15
39	Florida	\$24.45	\$148.74	27
40	Tennessee	\$24.35	\$149.77	26
41	Hawaii	\$24.00	\$150.29	25
42	Alabama	\$23.86	\$134.01	40
43	Delaware	\$23.14	\$199.71	7
44	Georgia	\$22.86	\$135.12	38
45	North Carolina	\$22.83	\$166.80	17
46	Alaska	\$22.49	\$94.07	50
47	Nebraska	\$22.28	\$138.15	36
48	Arkansas	\$22.25	\$116.91	47
49	South Dakota	\$22.20	\$100.83	49
50	Mississippi	\$22.12	\$134.10	39
	District of Columbia	\$27.10	\$105.15	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$25.59</b>	<b>\$160.80</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Annual Average Investment per Manufacturing Employee (2019)

Rank	State	\$/Employee	Employees	Machinery and Equipment Expenditures (in thousands)
1	Louisiana	\$78,304	117,675	\$9,214,455
2	West Virginia	\$36,849	47,774	\$1,760,423
3	Wyoming	\$35,419	9,529	\$337,504
4	New Mexico	\$31,020	22,962	\$712,286
5	Arizona	\$28,353	141,952	\$4,024,701
6	Texas	\$25,207	768,430	\$19,369,979
7	Idaho	\$22,946	59,573	\$1,366,966
8	North Dakota	\$22,896	25,857	\$592,022
9	South Carolina	\$22,891	233,084	\$5,335,428
10	Alabama	\$21,735	251,083	\$5,457,290
11	New Jersey	\$19,228	215,987	\$4,152,929
12	Arkansas	\$18,787	149,382	\$2,806,467
13	Delaware	\$17,998	28,067	\$505,153
14	Oregon	\$17,436	179,333	\$3,126,899
15	Kentucky	\$17,208	237,221	\$4,082,124
16	Maryland	\$17,048	94,793	\$1,616,041
17	Hawaii	\$16,749	11,120	\$186,254
18	Kansas	\$16,201	159,116	\$2,577,834
19	Oklahoma	\$15,963	125,887	\$2,009,561
20	Tennessee	\$15,150	323,997	\$4,908,704
21	North Carolina	\$14,767	421,514	\$6,224,505
22	Montana	\$14,716	17,782	\$261,682
23	Georgia	\$14,321	369,473	\$5,291,321
24	Utah	\$14,312	123,862	\$1,772,759
25	Mississippi	\$14,115	139,009	\$1,962,047
26	Indiana	\$14,002	494,042	\$6,917,454
27	Washington	\$13,948	264,192	\$3,685,063
28	Ohio	\$13,660	650,381	\$8,884,500
29	Illinois	\$13,343	522,767	\$6,975,088
30	Maine	\$13,319	47,941	\$638,537
31	Iowa	\$13,191	211,910	\$2,795,244
32	Wisconsin	\$12,823	460,458	\$5,904,375
33	Nebraska	\$12,364	94,230	\$1,165,081
34	California	\$12,179	1,121,952	\$13,663,864
35	Virginia	\$11,817	235,130	\$2,778,440
36	Michigan	\$11,564	586,642	\$6,784,219
37	Florida	\$11,541	299,965	\$3,461,759
38	Colorado	\$11,524	118,536	\$1,366,037
39	Missouri	\$11,496	259,716	\$2,985,616
40	Minnesota	\$11,328	305,057	\$3,455,782
41	Pennsylvania	\$11,149	538,573	\$6,004,700
42	Alaska	\$10,937	12,544	\$137,190
43	New York	\$10,905	394,805	\$4,305,463
44	Vermont	\$10,763	29,744	\$320,136
45	Massachusetts	\$10,330	231,601	\$2,392,425
46	Rhode Island	\$10,253	38,296	\$392,645
47	Nevada	\$10,038	45,431	\$456,052
48	South Dakota	\$9,837	44,413	\$436,884
49	Connecticut	\$9,729	156,811	\$1,525,690
50	New Hampshire	\$7,880	66,255	\$522,078
	District of Columbia	\$3,859	1,558	\$6,013
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$15,435</b>	<b>11,507,412</b>	<b>\$177,615,669</b>

TABLE 21

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Union Members as Share of Employment (2020)

**TABLE 22**

State	2020 Percent	2019 Percent	2019 Rank
1 South Carolina	2.9%	2.2%	1
2 North Carolina	3.1%	2.3%	2
3 Utah	3.7%	4.4%	6
4 South Dakota	4.3%	5.6%	11
5 Tennessee	4.4%	4.6%	7
5 Virginia	4.4%	4.0%	3
7 Georgia	4.6%	4.1%	5
<b>8 Arkansas</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>9</b>
9 Texas	4.9%	4.0%	3
10 Arizona	5.3%	5.7%	12
11 Idaho	5.6%	4.9%	8
12 Louisiana	5.9%	5.3%	10
13 Oklahoma	6.0%	6.2%	14
14 North Dakota	6.2%	6.0%	13
15 Florida	6.4%	6.2%	14
16 Iowa	6.6%	6.3%	16
17 Mississippi	7.1%	6.3%	16
17 New Mexico	7.1%	7.1%	18
19 Colorado	7.4%	9.0%	27
20 Kentucky	7.5%	8.0%	20
21 Wyoming	7.6%	7.3%	19
22 Alabama	8.0%	8.5%	24
23 Indiana	8.3%	8.3%	22
24 Wisconsin	8.7%	8.1%	21
25 Kansas	8.9%	8.7%	25
26 Missouri	9.4%	11.1%	31
27 Nebraska	9.6%	8.4%	23
28 Delaware	9.7%	8.7%	25
29 New Hampshire	9.8%	10.3%	29
30 West Virginia	10.7%	10.2%	28
31 Vermont	11.8%	11.2%	32
32 Massachusetts	12.0%	12.0%	36
32 Montana	12.0%	10.5%	30
34 Maryland	13.1%	11.3%	33
35 Ohio	13.2%	11.9%	35
36 Nevada	13.4%	14.6%	43
37 Pennsylvania	13.5%	12.0%	36
38 Illinois	14.3%	13.6%	38
39 Maine	14.7%	11.8%	34
40 Michigan	15.2%	13.6%	38
41 Minnesota	15.8%	13.7%	40
42 New Jersey	16.1%	15.7%	45
43 California	16.2%	15.2%	44
43 Oregon	16.2%	14.4%	41
45 Connecticut	17.1%	14.5%	42
46 Washington	17.4%	18.8%	48
47 Alaska	17.7%	17.1%	46
48 Rhode Island	17.8%	17.4%	47
49 New York	22.0%	21.0%	49
50 Hawaii	23.7%	23.5%	50
District of Columbia	8.6%	9.3%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Union Membership - Public vs. Private (2020)

**TABLE 23**

State	Public Percent	Private Percent	Rank
1 Connecticut	8.2%	1.9%	3
2 New York	10.4%	3.6%	11
3 Rhode Island	11.1%	1.8%	1
4 Minnesota	12.2%	6.5%	33
5 Illinois	12.6%	1.8%	1
5 New Jersey	12.6%	2.0%	4
7 Pennsylvania	13.4%	2.7%	5
8 Massachusetts	13.5%	2.8%	7
9 Oregon	14.1%	3.0%	8
9 Hawaii	14.1%	5.1%	22
11 California	15.3%	3.8%	15
12 Washington	15.4%	3.8%	15
13 Maine	16.5%	5.2%	23
14 Ohio	16.7%	3.6%	11
15 New Hampshire	17.2%	3.5%	10
15 Michigan	17.2%	2.7%	5
17 Vermont	18.1%	3.6%	11
18 Alaska	19.3%	3.0%	8
19 Montana	19.4%	5.0%	21
20 Delaware	20.6%	3.8%	15
21 Nevada	20.9%	5.4%	24
21 Nebraska	20.9%	6.4%	29
23 Maryland	22.1%	6.5%	33
24 Missouri	24.7%	7.3%	36
25 Indiana	24.8%	3.6%	11
26 Florida	26.9%	5.8%	27
27 West Virginia	27.8%	6.4%	29
28 Wisconsin	33.5%	6.3%	28
29 Kansas	34.8%	9.6%	44
30 Alabama	35.1%	4.6%	20
31 Colorado	38.2%	4.5%	19
31 Iowa	38.2%	5.6%	26
33 Arizona	41.1%	9.4%	43
34 North Dakota	41.5%	5.5%	25
35 Texas	44.1%	4.3%	18
36 Idaho	44.2%	11.1%	48
37 New Mexico	45.5%	7.1%	35
38 Mississippi	46.6%	6.4%	29
39 Louisiana	50.6%	10.3%	47
40 Oklahoma	51.7%	9.6%	44
41 Wyoming	52.3%	8.9%	42
42 Georgia	53.7%	13.3%	50
43 South Dakota	53.8%	6.4%	29
43 Tennessee	53.8%	8.2%	38
45 Virginia	55.0%	8.5%	40
46 Utah	59.2%	8.3%	39
47 Kentucky	61.5%	7.5%	37
48 North Carolina	67.2%	9.9%	46
<b>49 Arkansas</b>	<b>68.3%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>49</b>
50 South Carolina	74.1%	8.6%	41
District of Columbia	18.0%	4.7%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>33.6%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	

Source: Barry T. Hirsch and David A. Macpherson

## Unemployment Insurance Taxes (2019)

**TABLE 24**

Rank	Tax on Average			
	Full-Time Employee	Taxable Wage Base	Tax Rate	
1	Oregon	\$735.84	\$43,800	1.68%
2	Alaska	\$630.80	\$41,500	1.52%
3	New Jersey	\$590.06	\$36,200	1.63%
4	Hawaii	\$587.76	\$47,400	1.24%
5	Nevada	\$584.50	\$33,400	1.75%
6	Rhode Island	\$528.90	\$24,600	2.15%
7	Washington	\$491.55	\$56,500	0.87%
8	Connecticut	\$481.50	\$15,000	3.21%
9	Massachusetts	\$442.50	\$15,000	2.95%
10	Iowa	\$401.76	\$32,400	1.24%
11	Montana	\$398.89	\$35,300	1.13%
12	Minnesota	\$374.50	\$35,000	1.07%
13	Pennsylvania	\$364.00	\$10,000	3.64%
14	Vermont	\$358.14	\$14,100	2.54%
15	Idaho	\$313.90	\$43,000	0.73%
16	West Virginia	\$307.20	\$12,000	2.56%
17	North Dakota	\$296.45	\$38,500	0.77%
18	California	\$280.70	\$7,000	4.01%
19	Michigan	\$279.30	\$9,500	2.94%
20	Wyoming	\$275.73	\$27,300	1.01%
21	New York	\$273.76	\$11,800	2.32%
22	Illinois	\$268.27	\$12,960	2.07%
23	Delaware	\$234.30	\$16,500	1.42%
24	Maine	\$219.60	\$12,000	1.83%
25	Wisconsin	\$214.20	\$14,000	1.53%
26	New Mexico	\$197.10	\$27,000	0.73%
27	Ohio	\$189.90	\$9,000	2.11%
28	Kentucky	\$188.70	\$11,100	1.70%
29	Colorado	\$184.96	\$13,600	1.36%
30	Oklahoma	\$172.80	\$24,000	0.72%
31	Utah	\$159.49	\$38,900	0.41%
32	Kansas	\$158.20	\$14,000	1.13%
33	Texas	\$157.50	\$9,000	1.75%
34	Indiana	\$153.90	\$9,500	1.62%
35	Maryland	\$152.15	\$8,500	1.79%
36	North Carolina	\$145.60	\$26,000	0.56%
37	New Hampshire	\$137.20	\$14,000	0.98%
<b>38</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>\$121.00</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>	<b>1.21%</b>
39	South Carolina	\$120.40	\$14,000	0.86%
40	Missouri	\$119.90	\$11,000	1.09%
41	Georgia	\$114.00	\$9,500	1.20%
42	Arizona	\$107.10	\$7,000	1.53%
43	Louisiana	\$101.64	\$7,700	1.32%
44	Alabama	\$92.00	\$8,000	1.15%
45	South Dakota	\$85.50	\$15,000	0.57%
46	Virginia	\$80.00	\$8,000	1.00%
47	Nebraska	\$79.20	\$9,000	0.88%
48	Tennessee	\$70.70	\$7,000	1.01%
49	Mississippi	\$65.80	\$14,000	0.47%
50	Florida	\$40.60	\$7,000	0.58%
	District of Columbia	\$212.40	\$9,000	2.36%

# Regular Unemployment Insurance Payments

(2nd Quarter 2020)

**TABLE 25**

Rank	Average Weekly Benefit Amount \$	Average Duration Weeks	Rank	
1	Massachusetts	\$507.36	10.2	20
2	Hawaii	\$495.79	9.7	28
3	New Jersey	\$481.00	13.1	5
4	Washington	\$480.40	13.1	4
5	Montana	\$478.17	33.5	2
6	North Dakota	\$455.83	8.7	39
7	Minnesota	\$427.39	63.3	1
8	Utah	\$422.21	8.7	38
9	Wyoming	\$417.41	10.5	19
10	Kansas	\$413.70	6.1	49
11	Iowa	\$412.99	9.4	34
12	Texas	\$411.20	10.1	22
13	Nevada	\$401.67	11.0	9
14	Pennsylvania	\$393.80	10.6	18
15	Rhode Island	\$390.60	10.9	11
16	Colorado	\$381.75	9.1	35
17	Oregon	\$380.86	10.2	20
18	Kentucky	\$379.32	9.5	31
19	Ohio	\$375.70	9.5	30
20	Vermont	\$369.50	10.1	23
21	Illinois	\$362.67	10.8	13
22	New York	\$357.00	12.0	6
23	Idaho	\$351.72	8.2	43
24	Connecticut	\$346.22	15.1	3
25	Maine	\$342.50	10.0	24
26	South Dakota	\$341.65	7.8	46
27	Nebraska	\$341.07	10.7	14
28	New Mexico	\$336.38	10.9	10
29	Michigan	\$328.30	9.8	26
30	Maryland	\$321.94	9.5	32
31	California	\$316.90	10.9	12
32	Oklahoma	\$308.45	7.0	47
33	Wisconsin	\$298.78	10.7	14
34	Virginia	\$290.74	4.7	50
35	North Carolina	\$289.33	8.5	41
36	Delaware	\$287.27	11.8	7
37	New Hampshire	\$282.78	7.9	45
38	Alabama	\$278.25	8.3	42
39	Georgia	\$275.72	9.0	36
40	West Virginia	\$267.28	10.7	17
41	Alaska	\$265.26	11.6	8
42	Missouri	\$262.44	10.7	16
43	Indiana	\$252.86	8.2	43
44	South Carolina	\$242.17	8.6	40
45	Florida	\$237.97	6.9	48
46	Arizona	\$237.79	9.4	33
47	Arkansas	\$236.15	8.8	37
48	Tennessee	\$215.76	10.0	24
49	Mississippi	\$197.64	9.7	29
50	Louisiana	\$178.33	9.8	27
	District of Columbia	\$366.53	12.6	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$343.95</b>	<b>10.2</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration

## Workers' Compensation - Benefits Paid (2019)

TABLE 26

State	Dollars Per Covered Worker	% of Covered Wages	% Rank
1 Washington	\$777.33	1.12%	6
2 California	\$713.52	1.00%	9
3 Alaska	\$669.33	1.19%	4
4 Wyoming	\$666.71	1.63%	1
5 New York	\$658.46	0.87%	15
6 New Jersey	\$623.63	0.93%	12
7 Hawaii	\$612.59	1.20%	3
8 West Virginia	\$600.15	1.32%	2
9 Connecticut	\$538.49	0.77%	20
10 Louisiana	\$520.45	1.06%	8
11 Montana	\$507.81	1.15%	5
12 South Carolina	\$504.59	1.10%	7
13 Pennsylvania	\$498.10	0.87%	16
14 Vermont	\$478.87	0.98%	11
15 Delaware	\$433.39	0.74%	23
16 Idaho	\$432.16	0.99%	10
17 Wisconsin	\$431.49	0.86%	17
18 Florida	\$422.61	0.82%	19
19 Maine	\$419.44	0.90%	13
20 Iowa	\$413.82	0.85%	18
21 New Mexico	\$406.28	0.89%	14
22 Missouri	\$374.70	0.75%	22
23 Minnesota	\$373.62	0.63%	32
24 Illinois	\$370.26	0.60%	35
25 Oregon	\$363.31	0.66%	29
26 Alabama	\$359.53	0.75%	21
27 Massachusetts	\$356.20	0.47%	43
28 Maryland	\$353.81	0.59%	37
29 North Dakota	\$348.18	0.65%	31
30 Ohio	\$340.24	0.66%	30
31 Nebraska	\$339.06	0.71%	25
32 Oklahoma	\$333.45	0.71%	26
33 Rhode Island	\$329.69	0.61%	34
34 Georgia	\$329.37	0.60%	36
35 Kentucky	\$329.30	0.70%	27
36 New Hampshire	\$320.17	0.55%	39
37 Kansas	\$317.47	0.67%	28
38 Colorado	\$312.30	0.51%	40
39 Nevada	\$290.26	0.57%	38
40 Mississippi	\$286.98	0.72%	24
41 South Dakota	\$278.20	0.62%	33
42 Arizona	\$265.57	0.50%	41
43 North Carolina	\$253.70	0.49%	42
44 Virginia	\$248.31	0.43%	44
45 Michigan	\$210.04	0.38%	48
46 Indiana	\$200.14	0.41%	45
47 Utah	\$196.33	0.39%	47
48 Tennessee	\$191.11	0.37%	49
49 Arkansas	\$177.77	0.39%	46
50 Texas	\$150.12	0.26%	50
District of Columbia	\$308.24	0.34%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$420.80</b>	<b>0.72%</b>	



## State Minimum Wage *(November 1, 2021)*

**TABLE 27**

Rank	Minimum Wage
1 New York	\$15.00/\$12.50
2 California	\$14.00/\$13.00
2 Oregon	\$14.00/\$12.75/\$12.00
4 Washington	\$13.69
5 Massachusetts	\$13.50
6 Connecticut	\$13.00
7 Colorado	\$12.32
8 Arizona	\$12.15
8 Maine	\$12.15
10 New Jersey	\$12.00/\$11.10/\$10.30
11 Maryland	\$11.75/\$11.65
11 Vermont	\$11.75
13 Rhode Island	\$11.50
<b>14 Arkansas</b>	<b>\$11.00</b>
14 Illinois	\$11.00
16 New Mexico	\$10.50
17 Alaska	\$10.34
18 Missouri	\$10.30/\$0
19 Hawaii	\$10.10
20 Minnesota	\$10.08/\$8.21
21 Florida	\$10.00
22 Montana	\$9.75/\$0
22 Nevada	\$9.75/\$8.75
24 Michigan	\$9.65
25 South Dakota	\$9.45
26 Delaware	\$9.25
27 Nebraska	\$9.00
28 Ohio	\$8.80
29 West Virginia	\$8.75
30 Alabama	\$7.25
30 Georgia	\$7.25
30 Idaho	\$7.25
30 Indiana	\$7.25
30 Iowa	\$7.25
30 Kansas	\$7.25
30 Kentucky	\$7.25
30 Louisiana	\$7.25
30 Mississippi	\$7.25
30 New Hampshire	\$7.25
30 North Carolina	\$7.25
30 North Dakota	\$7.25
30 Oklahoma	\$7.25
30 Pennsylvania	\$7.25
30 South Carolina	\$7.25
30 Tennessee	\$7.25
30 Texas	\$7.25
30 Utah	\$7.25
30 Virginia	\$7.25
30 Wisconsin	\$7.25
30 Wyoming	\$7.25
District of Columbia	\$15.20
<b>Federal Minimum Wage</b>	<b>\$7.25</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

## Economic, Fiscal and Regulatory Freedom (2016)

**TABLE 28**

	State	Economic Freedom Score	Fiscal Policy Score	Rank	Regulatory Policy Score	Rank
1	Florida	0.36	0.40	1	-0.05	22
2	Tennessee	0.28	0.26	3	0.01	10
3	New Hampshire	0.24	0.33	2	-0.09	31
4	South Dakota	0.24	0.22	6	0.02	8
5	Indiana	0.21	0.18	10	0.03	5
6	North Dakota	0.20	0.22	5	-0.02	19
7	Georgia	0.15	0.15	15	0.00	13
8	Virginia	0.15	0.17	11	-0.02	20
9	Idaho	0.15	0.09	21	0.05	3
10	Texas	0.14	0.20	7	-0.06	26
11	Colorado	0.14	0.20	8	-0.06	25
12	Oklahoma	0.13	0.14	16	-0.01	15
13	Kansas	0.12	0.04	32	0.07	1
14	Arizona	0.11	0.12	18	-0.01	16
15	Nevada	0.10	0.11	20	-0.02	17
16	Missouri	0.10	0.17	12	-0.08	27
17	Michigan	0.07	0.13	17	-0.06	24
18	Alabama	0.07	0.12	19	-0.06	23
19	Pennsylvania	0.06	0.23	4	-0.17	37
20	Utah	0.05	0.04	31	0.01	12
21	Arkansas	0.04	0.04	33	0.00	14
22	Montana	0.03	0.17	13	-0.14	36
23	North Carolina	0.03	0.06	25	-0.03	21
24	Wisconsin	0.02	0.02	35	0.01	11
25	South Carolina	0.02	0.00	36	0.01	9
26	Kentucky	0.00	0.02	34	-0.02	18
27	Massachusetts	-0.01	0.19	9	-0.20	40
28	Louisiana	-0.03	0.07	22	-0.10	32
29	Alaska	-0.03	0.06	26	-0.09	30
30	Nebraska	-0.03	-0.10	44	0.07	2
31	Connecticut	-0.03	0.17	14	-0.20	41
32	Ohio	-0.04	0.07	23	-0.11	33
33	Wyoming	-0.04	-0.07	43	0.03	6
34	Iowa	-0.07	-0.11	45	0.05	4
35	Mississippi	-0.10	-0.12	46	0.02	7
36	Illinois	-0.12	0.07	24	-0.19	38
37	Rhode Island	-0.13	0.06	27	-0.19	39
38	Delaware	-0.14	-0.02	37	-0.12	35
39	West Virginia	-0.14	-0.05	39	-0.09	29
40	Minnesota	-0.15	-0.06	41	-0.09	28
41	Washington	-0.18	0.05	28	-0.24	42
42	Oregon	-0.28	-0.05	38	-0.24	43
43	New Mexico	-0.29	-0.18	48	-0.11	34
44	Maine	-0.31	-0.06	40	-0.24	44
45	Maryland	-0.32	0.05	29	-0.38	47
46	New Jersey	-0.40	0.05	30	-0.45	49
47	Vermont	-0.43	-0.14	47	-0.29	45
48	California	-0.50	-0.07	42	-0.43	48
49	Hawaii	-0.58	-0.29	49	-0.29	46
50	New York	-0.83	-0.36	50	-0.47	50

## Rankings of State Liability Systems (2019)

Rank	Overall Score	Judge's Competence	Jury Fairness
1 Delaware	76.3	1	12
2 Maine	73.8	3	9
2 Connecticut	73.8	2	2
4 Alaska	73.1	8	11
4 Wyoming	73.1	4	19
6 North Dakota	72.6	16	3
7 Montana	72.5	10	6
8 Nebraska	72.3	13	8
9 Idaho	72.2	20	4
10 South Dakota	72	18	10
11 Virginia	71.3	22	28
12 Wisconsin	71.2	15	16
12 Oklahoma	71.2	26	1
14 Vermont	71.1	11	14
14 Hawaii	71.1	9	25
16 North Carolina	70.9	14	17
17 Arizona	70.8	12	20
18 Minnesota	70.7	6	15
18 New Hampshire	70.7	7	30
18 Utah	70.7	31	7
18 Colorado	70.7	17	24
22 Iowa	70.6	22	26
22 New Mexico	70.6	32	23
24 Rhode Island	70.5	28	21
25 Oregon	69.9	5	13
26 Washington	69.8	21	5
27 Maryland	69.7	38	31
28 Massachusetts	69.6	34	29
<b>29 Arkansas</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>
29 Nevada	69.5	35	34
31 Indiana	68.9	25	27
32 Kansas	68.8	24	22
32 Michigan	68.8	19	32
34 Tennessee	68.3	30	36
35 Ohio	67.7	36	33
35 New York	67.7	33	41
37 South Carolina	67.6	39	35
38 Texas	67.1	41	38
39 Pennsylvania	66.6	27	40
40 Kentucky	66.5	40	37
41 Georgia	66.1	42	43
42 Alabama	65.6	45	39
43 New Jersey	65.4	37	42
44 Missouri	64.4	43	44
45 West Virginia	63.3	44	45
46 Florida	62.3	47	47
47 Mississippi	61.9	46	49
48 California	60.2	48	50
49 Louisiana	60	49	46
50 Illinois	59.6	50	48

TABLE 29

Source: U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform

## Venture Capital Investment

(Quarter 1 - Quarter 3, 2021; 2020 Population)

**TABLE 30**

State	Amount	Amount Per Capita	Rank
1 California	\$116,931,675,000	\$2,970.22	2
2 New York	\$35,017,533,000	\$1,810.93	3
3 Massachusetts	\$23,892,560,000	\$3,465.92	1
4 Texas	\$6,460,378,000	\$220.03	19
5 Illinois	\$5,537,924,000	\$439.95	10
6 Washington	\$5,334,169,000	\$693.32	7
7 Pennsylvania	\$4,416,658,000	\$345.50	14
8 Colorado	\$3,803,942,000	\$654.98	8
9 New Jersey	\$3,748,447,000	\$422.01	11
10 Florida	\$3,209,223,000	\$147.66	23
11 Georgia	\$2,984,106,000	\$278.63	15
12 Utah	\$2,896,009,000	\$891.11	6
13 North Carolina	\$2,847,125,000	\$268.58	16
14 Minnesota	\$2,270,994,000	\$401.42	12
15 Ohio	\$2,013,201,000	\$172.17	21
16 Virginia	\$1,695,950,000	\$197.42	20
17 Maryland	\$1,600,011,000	\$264.21	17
18 Nevada	\$1,467,225,000	\$467.53	9
19 Connecticut	\$1,357,930,000	\$381.76	13
20 Michigan	\$1,109,706,000	\$111.34	28
21 Delaware	\$1,002,555,000	\$1,015.96	5
22 Oregon	\$1,001,470,000	\$236.11	18
23 Arizona	\$979,463,000	\$131.98	26
24 Missouri	\$836,135,000	\$135.92	25
25 Tennessee	\$769,938,000	\$111.80	27
26 Vermont	\$642,853,000	\$1,031.29	4
27 Wisconsin	\$436,052,000	\$74.76	31
28 Indiana	\$378,963,000	\$56.10	37
29 Idaho	\$254,729,000	\$139.43	24
30 South Carolina	\$249,054,000	\$47.73	40
31 Iowa	\$216,446,000	\$68.42	33
32 Nebraska	\$211,483,000	\$109.15	30
33 Kentucky	\$170,082,000	\$37.99	43
34 South Dakota	\$153,590,000	\$172.05	22
35 Kansas	\$129,148,000	\$44.32	42
36 Alabama	\$128,176,000	\$26.04	46
37 New Mexico	\$106,271,000	\$50.45	39
<b>38 Arkansas</b>	<b>\$103,580,000</b>	<b>\$34.18</b>	<b>44</b>
39 Oklahoma	\$102,062,000	\$25.64	47
40 Maine	\$82,338,000	\$60.98	36
41 Montana	\$75,556,000	\$69.92	32
42 New Hampshire	\$74,956,000	\$54.86	38
43 Rhode Island	\$70,638,000	\$66.82	34
44 Wyoming	\$63,667,000	\$109.33	29
45 North Dakota	\$47,605,000	\$62.20	35
46 Hawaii	\$46,930,000	\$33.35	45
47 Louisiana	\$33,479,000	\$7.21	48
48 Alaska	\$32,427,000	\$44.35	41
49 West Virginia	\$8,040,000	\$4.50	49
50 Mississippi	\$4,800,000	\$1.62	50
District of Columbia	\$1,411,282,000	\$1,979.87	
<b>US</b>	<b>\$238,418,533,000</b>	<b>\$723.61</b>	

Source: National Venture Capital Association

## Overall R&D Spending (2017)

Rank	State	Millions of Dollars	Dollars Per Capita	Rank
1	California	\$150,552	\$3,825	2
2	Massachusetts	\$31,299	\$4,563	1
3	Texas	\$27,113	\$958	31
4	Washington	\$24,958	\$3,362	4
5	Michigan	\$23,855	\$2,392	7
6	New York	\$23,631	\$1,206	22
7	Maryland	\$20,859	\$3,463	3
8	New Jersey	\$18,495	\$2,081	9
9	Illinois	\$18,120	\$1,418	14
10	Pennsylvania	\$15,998	\$1,251	19
11	North Carolina	\$13,799	\$1,344	16
12	Ohio	\$13,056	\$1,120	26
13	Florida	\$10,156	\$484	37
14	Connecticut	\$10,018	\$2,804	6
15	Georgia	\$9,056	\$870	32
16	Virginia	\$8,897	\$1,051	29
17	Oregon	\$8,579	\$2,070	10
18	Minnesota	\$8,470	\$1,522	12
19	Arizona	\$7,826	\$1,111	27
20	Indiana	\$7,814	\$1,174	25
21	Colorado	\$7,159	\$1,276	18
22	Wisconsin	\$7,020	\$1,212	21
23	New Mexico	\$6,595	\$3,153	5
24	Missouri	\$6,518	\$1,067	28
25	Alabama	\$5,879	\$1,206	23
26	Tennessee	\$4,521	\$674	34
27	Iowa	\$3,900	\$1,241	20
28	Utah	\$3,664	\$1,182	24
29	Kansas	\$2,819	\$969	30
30	Idaho	\$2,442	\$1,422	13
31	South Carolina	\$2,360	\$470	38
32	Delaware	\$2,265	\$2,367	8
33	New Hampshire	\$1,845	\$1,368	15
34	Kentucky	\$1,596	\$358	45
35	Oklahoma	\$1,531	\$389	43
36	Rhode Island	\$1,410	\$1,336	17
37	Nebraska	\$1,150	\$600	36
38	Alaska	\$1,146	\$1,549	11
39	Louisiana	\$1,058	\$227	50
40	Mississippi	\$991	\$332	46
41	Nevada	\$846	\$285	47
42	Arkansas	\$812	\$271	49
43	North Dakota	\$592	\$784	33
44	Hawaii	\$558	\$392	41
45	Maine	\$520	\$390	42
46	West Virginia	\$492	\$271	48
47	Montana	\$414	\$393	39
48	Vermont	\$381	\$610	35
49	South Dakota	\$343	\$393	40
50	Wyoming	\$219	\$378	44
	District of Columbia	\$4,557	\$6,558	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$547,886</b>	<b>\$1,686</b>	

TABLE 31

Source: National Science Foundation

## R&D Per Capita by Performing Sector (2018, 2019)

TABLE 32

State	Industrial R&D Per Capita 2018	Academic R&D Per Capita 2019	Rank
1 Washington	\$4,028	\$240	21
2 Massachusetts	\$3,964	\$625	2
3 California	\$3,662	\$265	16
4 Delaware	\$2,460	\$235	22
5 New Jersey	\$2,279	\$150	39
6 Michigan	\$2,245	\$290	11
7 Connecticut	\$2,097	\$389	3
8 Oregon	\$2,093	\$205	32
9 New Hampshire	\$1,896	\$362	7
10 Idaho	\$1,460	\$94	49
11 Minnesota	\$1,321	\$188	35
12 Missouri	\$1,171	\$216	26
13 North Carolina	\$1,129	\$323	9
14 Iowa	\$1,053	\$279	15
15 Indiana	\$1,042	\$247	19
16 Illinois	\$1,036	\$214	27
17 Wisconsin	\$1,027	\$284	13
18 Maryland	\$997	\$766	1
19 Utah	\$959	\$288	12
20 Pennsylvania	\$946	\$363	6
21 New York	\$897	\$364	5
22 Kansas	\$891	\$242	20
23 Colorado	\$884	\$282	14
24 Arizona	\$867	\$197	33
25 Ohio	\$826	\$214	28
26 Texas	\$731	\$206	31
27 Virginia	\$673	\$213	30
28 Rhode Island	\$664	\$369	4
29 Georgia	\$482	\$251	18
30 Vermont	\$480	\$222	25
31 Alabama	\$457	\$229	24
32 North Dakota	\$412	\$345	8
33 New Mexico	\$334	\$174	37
34 South Carolina	\$328	\$144	40
35 Kentucky	\$322	\$137	42
36 Nevada	\$317	\$92	50
37 Florida	\$305	\$125	45
38 Nebraska	\$296	\$296	10
39 South Dakota	\$229	\$134	44
40 Oklahoma	\$220	\$135	43
41 Maine	\$213	\$113	48
42 Tennessee	\$213	\$196	34
43 Montana	\$170	\$256	17
44 Arkansas	\$156	\$121	46
45 West Virginia	\$132	\$119	47
46 Hawaii	\$103	\$213	29
47 Mississippi	\$93	\$180	36
48 Louisiana	\$89	\$167	38
49 Wyoming	\$68	\$139	41
50 Alaska	\$34	\$231	23
District of Columbia	\$570	\$942	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$1,350</b>	<b>\$254</b>	

## Science, Engineering and Health Doctorates (2017, 2020)

TABLE 33

Rank	Number S, E, & H Doctorates Awarded (2020)	S, E, & H Doctorates Employed (2017)	% of Workforce with S, E, & H Doctorates (2017)	Rank	
1	California	3,841	131,350	0.72	6
2	Texas	2,610	49,850	0.38	35
3	New York	2,285	58,100	0.64	10
4	Massachusetts	1,822	46,700	1.31	1
5	Pennsylvania	1,618	33,450	0.55	15
6	Florida	1,445	23,500	0.24	49
7	Illinois	1,437	28,250	0.46	22
8	Michigan	1,243	20,550	0.44	24
9	North Carolina	1,211	25,800	0.55	16
10	Ohio	1,202	24,750	0.45	23
11	Indiana	1,013	12,950	0.40	30
12	Georgia	983	18,100	0.38	36
13	Maryland	903	34,450	1.13	2
14	Virginia	871	25,500	0.61	11
15	Colorado	710	16,950	0.58	12
16	Washington	706	23,050	0.65	9
17	Minnesota	619	15,300	0.52	18
18	Tennessee	604	10,250	0.33	41
19	Arizona	603	12,200	0.39	33
20	Wisconsin	595	11,950	0.39	31
21	Missouri	584	12,950	0.44	25
22	New Jersey	567	22,100	0.52	17
23	Iowa	489	6,750	0.42	27
24	Connecticut	450	12,450	0.69	7
25	Alabama	428	7,650	0.37	38
26	South Carolina	380	7,200	0.33	42
27	Oregon	373	14,400	0.72	5
28	Louisiana	368	6,100	0.31	46
29	Utah	358	7,200	0.48	21
30	Kansas	322	5,300	0.37	37
31	Oklahoma	280	5,150	0.29	47
32	Kentucky	273	5,700	0.29	48
33	Mississippi	215	3,800	0.31	44
34	Nebraska	210	4,000	0.41	29
35	Rhode Island	191	2,700	0.51	19
36	Arkansas	168	4,400	0.34	40
37	New Hampshire	140	3,600	0.49	20
38	Delaware	137	3,800	0.83	4
39	New Mexico	131	7,850	0.89	3
40	North Dakota	121	1,300	0.33	43
41	Nevada	118	2,600	0.19	50
42	South Dakota	87	1,600	0.36	39
43	West Virginia	86	2,300	0.31	45
44	Hawaii	75	3,700	0.55	14
44	Idaho	75	3,150	0.39	32
46	Montana	68	2,850	0.57	13
47	Wyoming	65	1,150	0.41	28
48	Alaska	34	1,450	0.43	26
49	Maine	22	2,600	0.39	34
50	Vermont	19	2,200	0.66	8
	District of Columbia	229	18,000	4.77	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>33,672</b>	<b>812,050</b>	<b>0.53</b>	

Source: National Science Foundation

# Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older (2019)

**TABLE 34**

State	Completed High School (or Eq) or Higher	Bachelor's Degree or Higher		Adv. Degree	
	%	%	Rank	%	Rank
1 Wyoming	94.5%	29.1%	38	10.4%	37
2 Montana	94.2%	33.6%	19	10.5%	36
3 Minnesota	93.6%	37.3%	10	12.7%	17
4 Alaska	93.6%	30.2%	31	11.7%	25
5 North Dakota	93.5%	30.4%	29	8.9%	47
6 New Hampshire	93.3%	37.6%	9	14.7%	9
7 Maine	93.2%	33.2%	22	12.4%	19
8 Vermont	93.1%	38.7%	7	16.0%	8
9 Utah	93.0%	34.8%	15	11.3%	30
10 Wisconsin	92.8%	31.3%	26	10.7%	35
11 Iowa	92.6%	29.3%	36	9.5%	42
12 Colorado	92.4%	42.7%	2	16.0%	7
13 Hawaii	92.4%	33.6%	18	11.6%	26
14 South Dakota	92.1%	29.7%	34	9.1%	44
15 Nebraska	92.0%	33.2%	20	11.4%	28
16 Kansas	91.8%	34.0%	17	12.4%	20
17 Washington	91.7%	37.0%	11	14.2%	10
18 Idaho	91.5%	28.7%	39	9.9%	40
19 Oregon	91.4%	34.5%	16	13.5%	14
20 Michigan	91.4%	30.0%	33	11.9%	22
21 Massachusetts	91.3%	45.0%	1	20.3%	1
22 Pennsylvania	91.0%	32.3%	24	12.8%	16
23 Ohio	90.8%	29.3%	37	11.1%	32
24 Connecticut	90.7%	39.8%	5	17.8%	3
25 Missouri	90.7%	30.2%	30	11.8%	24
26 Maryland	90.4%	40.9%	4	19.1%	2
27 Delaware	90.3%	33.2%	21	13.7%	13
28 New Jersey	90.3%	41.2%	3	16.1%	6
29 Virginia	90.0%	39.6%	6	17.2%	4
30 Illinois	89.8%	35.8%	12	14.1%	11
31 Indiana	89.6%	26.9%	42	9.7%	41
32 Rhode Island	89.3%	34.8%	14	13.9%	12
33 North Carolina	88.6%	32.3%	25	11.8%	23
34 Oklahoma	88.4%	26.2%	44	9.1%	43
35 Florida	88.4%	30.7%	28	11.4%	27
36 South Carolina	88.3%	29.6%	35	11.2%	31
37 Tennessee	88.0%	28.7%	40	10.7%	34
38 Georgia	87.9%	32.5%	23	12.6%	18
39 Arizona	87.6%	30.2%	32	11.3%	29
40 New York	87.6%	37.8%	8	16.6%	5
<b>41 Arkansas</b>	<b>87.5%</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>50</b>
42 Kentucky	87.2%	25.1%	46	10.3%	38
43 West Virginia	87.1%	21.1%	50	8.4%	49
44 Alabama	87.1%	26.3%	43	10.0%	39
45 Nevada	86.9%	25.7%	45	9.0%	45
46 Louisiana	86.0%	25.0%	47	8.9%	46
47 New Mexico	85.9%	27.7%	41	12.2%	21
48 Mississippi	85.3%	22.3%	49	8.6%	48
49 Texas	84.6%	30.8%	27	10.8%	33
50 California	84.0%	35.0%	13	13.1%	15
<b>District of Columbia</b>	<b>91.9%</b>	<b>59.7%</b>		<b>34.0%</b>	
<b>United States</b>	<b>88.5%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>		<b>12.7%</b>	

Source: American Community Survey (2011)



## Higher Education Total Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population, Public vs. Private (Fall 2019)

**TABLE 35**

State	Total %	Public		Private	
		%	Rank	%	Rank
1 New Hampshire	12.45%	2.74%	50	9.72%	1
2 Utah	11.89%	5.91%	3	5.99%	2
3 Arizona	8.37%	5.19%	9	3.18%	6
4 West Virginia	7.76%	4.56%	20	3.20%	5
5 Rhode Island	7.56%	3.75%	36	3.81%	4
6 Kansas	7.16%	6.08%	1	1.07%	27
7 Massachusetts	7.15%	2.94%	49	4.20%	3
8 Minnesota	7.14%	4.29%	29	2.85%	8
9 Nebraska	7.01%	5.14%	10	1.86%	16
10 Iowa	6.91%	5.20%	8	1.72%	19
11 California	6.87%	5.69%	4	1.18%	26
12 North Dakota	6.87%	5.98%	2	0.89%	35
13 Idaho	6.82%	4.41%	26	2.41%	10
14 Vermont	6.60%	4.03%	34	2.57%	9
15 Virginia	6.53%	4.50%	22	2.02%	15
16 Colorado	6.39%	4.92%	14	1.47%	21
17 New York	6.35%	3.49%	44	2.87%	7
18 Indiana	6.28%	4.94%	13	1.34%	23
19 Alabama	6.18%	5.20%	7	0.98%	32
20 Delaware	6.16%	4.34%	28	1.82%	17
21 Kentucky	5.97%	4.47%	24	1.50%	20
22 Missouri	5.91%	3.68%	39	2.23%	13
23 South Dakota	5.87%	4.91%	15	0.96%	34
24 Maryland	5.87%	4.88%	16	0.99%	31
25 New Mexico	5.81%	5.63%	5	0.18%	48
26 Texas	5.72%	5.10%	11	0.61%	44
27 Wisconsin	5.72%	4.71%	17	1.00%	30
28 Illinois	5.67%	3.57%	42	2.10%	14
29 Ohio	5.62%	4.38%	27	1.24%	25
30 Mississippi	5.61%	4.98%	12	0.63%	41
31 Wyoming	5.59%	5.55%	6	0.04%	50
32 Connecticut	5.43%	3.10%	46	2.33%	12
33 North Carolina	5.42%	4.41%	25	1.01%	29
34 Pennsylvania	5.42%	3.04%	48	2.37%	11
35 Oregon	5.35%	4.50%	23	0.85%	37
36 Maine	5.33%	3.59%	40	1.74%	18
37 Michigan	5.26%	4.56%	21	0.71%	39
<b>38 Arkansas</b>	<b>5.26%</b>	<b>4.70%</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.55%</b>	<b>45</b>
39 Louisiana	5.24%	4.58%	19	0.66%	40
40 Georgia	5.22%	4.19%	31	1.03%	28
41 Florida	4.97%	3.72%	37	1.25%	24
42 Oklahoma	4.87%	4.24%	30	0.62%	42
43 Washington	4.77%	4.15%	33	0.62%	43
44 Tennessee	4.73%	3.31%	45	1.42%	22
45 South Carolina	4.69%	3.84%	35	0.85%	36
46 New Jersey	4.65%	3.68%	38	0.97%	33
47 Montana	4.50%	4.16%	32	0.34%	46
48 Hawaii	4.27%	3.53%	43	0.74%	38
49 Nevada	3.89%	3.59%	41	0.30%	47
50 Alaska	3.19%	3.05%	47	0.14%	49
District of Columbia	14.01%	0.63%		13.38%	
<b>US</b>	<b>5.98%</b>	<b>4.42%</b>		<b>1.56%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

## Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Public *(Fall 2019)*

**TABLE 36**

State	4-Yr Undergrad	2-Yr	Post-Baccalaureate		
	%	%	Rank	%	Rank
1 Utah	4.55%	0.92%	40	0.43%	30
2 North Dakota	4.21%	0.95%	37	0.82%	1
3 Delaware	3.87%	0.00%	48	0.47%	22
4 Colorado	3.85%	0.37%	46	0.70%	6
5 South Dakota	3.51%	0.80%	43	0.60%	10
6 Washington	3.41%	0.39%	45	0.34%	44
7 Nevada	3.29%	0.00%	48	0.30%	49
8 Florida	3.28%	0.10%	47	0.33%	45
9 Indiana	3.10%	1.08%	35	0.76%	4
10 Idaho	3.00%	0.96%	36	0.44%	27
11 West Virginia	3.00%	0.93%	38	0.63%	8
12 Montana	2.94%	0.72%	44	0.50%	20
13 Alaska	2.79%	0.00%	48	0.26%	50
14 Alabama	2.78%	1.63%	17	0.78%	2
15 Vermont	2.76%	0.82%	42	0.45%	26
16 Wisconsin	2.70%	1.59%	19	0.43%	33
17 Kansas	2.66%	2.65%	5	0.78%	3
18 Ohio	2.64%	1.24%	32	0.50%	21
<b>19 Arkansas</b>	<b>2.61%</b>	<b>1.49%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.60%</b>	<b>11</b>
20 Louisiana	2.57%	1.42%	23	0.60%	12
21 Michigan	2.53%	1.40%	24	0.63%	9
22 Georgia	2.50%	1.15%	33	0.54%	15
23 Texas	2.38%	2.20%	8	0.52%	18
24 Oklahoma	2.36%	1.36%	26	0.52%	17
25 Nebraska	2.33%	2.08%	11	0.74%	5
26 Maryland	2.32%	1.87%	15	0.68%	7
27 California	2.28%	3.11%	2	0.30%	48
28 Arizona	2.19%	2.48%	6	0.52%	19
29 Kentucky	2.19%	1.75%	16	0.53%	16
30 Mississippi	2.13%	2.39%	7	0.47%	23
31 South Carolina	2.07%	1.36%	27	0.42%	35
32 Virginia	2.05%	1.88%	14	0.58%	13
33 New Mexico	2.02%	3.05%	3	0.56%	14
34 Oregon	2.01%	2.05%	12	0.44%	28
35 Maine	2.00%	1.29%	29	0.31%	46
36 Rhode Island	1.98%	1.39%	25	0.38%	40
37 Iowa	1.92%	2.82%	4	0.46%	25
38 Missouri	1.91%	1.35%	28	0.43%	31
39 North Carolina	1.83%	2.12%	10	0.46%	24
40 Minnesota	1.83%	2.03%	13	0.43%	32
41 Pennsylvania	1.72%	0.93%	39	0.39%	38
42 New York	1.71%	1.42%	22	0.36%	43
43 New Jersey	1.70%	1.55%	20	0.44%	29
44 Wyoming	1.69%	3.43%	1	0.42%	34
45 Tennessee	1.66%	1.29%	30	0.37%	42
46 New Hampshire	1.61%	0.82%	41	0.31%	47
47 Hawaii	1.52%	1.63%	18	0.38%	39
48 Connecticut	1.47%	1.27%	31	0.37%	41
49 Massachusetts	1.40%	1.15%	34	0.40%	36
50 Illinois	1.03%	2.14%	9	0.40%	37
District of Columbia	0.54%	0.00%		0.09%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.32%</b>	<b>1.64%</b>		<b>0.46%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

## Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Private (Fall 2019)

TABLE 37

State	4-Yr Undergrad		Rank	Post-Bac.	
	%	%		%	Rank
1 Colorado	0.91%	0.17%	1	0.39%	21
2 Florida	0.83%	0.17%	2	0.25%	29
3 West Virginia	2.52%	0.15%	3	0.53%	16
4 Arizona	2.13%	0.14%	4	0.91%	6
5 Nevada	0.07%	0.13%	5	0.10%	43
6 Pennsylvania	1.53%	0.11%	6	0.74%	9
7 Ohio	0.91%	0.09%	7	0.24%	31
8 Tennessee	0.97%	0.09%	8	0.36%	23
9 Utah	4.59%	0.08%	9	1.32%	4
10 Louisiana	0.42%	0.08%	10	0.17%	36
11 Georgia	0.70%	0.07%	11	0.25%	28
12 Texas	0.40%	0.07%	12	0.15%	40
13 California	0.65%	0.07%	13	0.47%	19
14 Alaska	0.05%	0.06%	14	0.03%	49
15 Oklahoma	0.44%	0.06%	15	0.12%	42
16 New Mexico	0.05%	0.05%	16	0.07%	46
17 New Jersey	0.64%	0.05%	17	0.28%	25
18 New York	1.90%	0.05%	18	0.91%	5
19 Virginia	1.29%	0.05%	19	0.69%	11
20 Indiana	1.03%	0.04%	20	0.27%	26
21 Hawaii	0.61%	0.04%	21	0.08%	44
22 Wyoming	0.00%	0.04%	22	0.00%	50
23 Montana	0.27%	0.04%	23	0.04%	48
24 South Carolina	0.69%	0.04%	24	0.12%	41
25 Washington	0.44%	0.04%	25	0.15%	39
<b>26 Arkansas</b>	<b>0.44%</b>	<b>0.03%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.08%</b>	<b>45</b>
27 Kansas	0.85%	0.03%	27	0.19%	35
28 Illinois	1.26%	0.03%	28	0.81%	7
29 Alabama	0.74%	0.01%	39	0.23%	32
29 Kentucky	0.80%	0.03%	29	0.67%	12
30 Idaho	2.35%	0.03%	30	0.04%	47
31 Maryland	0.47%	0.02%	31	0.50%	18
32 Missouri	1.41%	0.02%	32	0.80%	8
33 Oregon	0.51%	0.02%	33	0.32%	24
34 North Carolina	0.73%	0.02%	34	0.26%	27
35 Michigan	0.53%	0.02%	35	0.16%	38
36 Massachusetts	2.50%	0.02%	36	1.68%	2
37 Delaware	1.17%	0.01%	37	0.64%	14
38 Mississippi	0.41%	0.01%	38	0.20%	33
40 New Hampshire	7.75%	0.01%	40	1.96%	1
41 Maine	1.35%	0.00%	41	0.39%	22
42 Minnesota	1.27%	0.00%	42	1.58%	3
43 Wisconsin	0.75%	0.00%	43	0.24%	30
44 Nebraska	1.28%	0.00%	44	0.57%	15
45 Iowa	1.27%	0.00%	45	0.44%	20
46 Connecticut	1.66%	0.00%	46	0.67%	13
46 North Dakota	0.68%	0.00%	46	0.20%	34
46 Rhode Island	3.11%	0.00%	46	0.70%	10
46 South Dakota	0.79%	0.00%	46	0.16%	37
46 Vermont	2.07%	0.00%	46	0.50%	17
District of Columbia	6.96%	0.05%		6.37%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>1.02%</b>	<b>0.06%</b>		<b>0.48%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

## Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and Nonprofit Colleges (Fall 2019)

**TABLE 38**

State	Total For-Profit	Total Non-Profit	Rank
1 Arizona	219,716	389,428	15
2 California	142,367	2,572,718	1
3 Minnesota	90,721	312,008	22
4 Florida	68,736	998,047	4
5 Illinois	52,513	665,991	6
6 Colorado	51,141	316,982	21
7 West Virginia	49,625	89,534	40
8 New York	38,460	1,197,352	3
9 Texas	35,915	1,621,776	2
10 Virginia	30,546	526,517	10
11 Georgia	26,293	527,462	9
12 Alabama	22,680	280,350	24
13 Ohio	14,395	642,050	7
14 Tennessee	14,360	308,726	23
15 Pennsylvania	12,781	680,559	5
16 New Jersey	10,829	402,346	14
17 Connecticut	10,642	183,044	32
18 North Carolina	10,634	557,929	8
19 Kansas	8,611	199,927	30
20 Kentucky	7,768	258,739	25
21 South Carolina	6,411	235,161	27
22 Washington	5,586	357,433	18
23 Utah	5,245	376,038	16
24 Nevada	5,244	114,527	39
25 Maryland	4,724	350,189	19
26 Missouri	3,864	359,044	17
27 Louisiana	3,299	240,451	26
28 Iowa	3,259	214,774	29
29 Indiana	3,016	419,890	13
30 Oklahoma	2,456	190,200	31
31 Wisconsin	2,346	330,510	20
32 New Mexico	2,288	119,528	38
33 Oregon	2,188	223,528	28
34 Michigan	2,067	523,424	11
35 South Dakota	1,753	50,188	46
36 Mississippi	967	166,002	34
37 Hawaii	879	59,555	44
38 Massachusetts	709	491,788	12
39 North Dakota	653	51,701	45
<b>40 Arkansas</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>158,039</b>	<b>35</b>
41 Idaho	454	121,510	37
42 Delaware	404	59,579	43
43 Maine	390	71,268	42
44 Alaska	361	22,992	50
45 Wyoming	253	32,120	49
46 Nebraska	83	135,426	36
47 Vermont	58	41,128	48
48 Montana	55	48,011	47
49 New Hampshire	0	169,338	33
49 Rhode Island	0	80,077	41
District of Columbia	12,886	86,023	
<b>United States</b>	<b>991,179</b>	<b>18,646,320</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

## Import/Export Ratio of College-Bound High School Graduates (Fall 2018)

State	Import/Export Ratio (<1=Exporter, >1=Importer)	Migration		Freshmen Enrolled in Institutions Inside State	Rank
		Out-of- State	Into State		
1 Utah	4.48	1,725	7,725	24,364	32
2 West Virginia	4.16	1,145	4,762	13,189	38
3 Mississippi	3.65	1,728	6,309	27,829	28
4 Iowa	3.42	3,064	10,489	30,534	27
5 Rhode Island	3.37	2,503	8,442	13,650	36
6 North Dakota	3.29	1,148	3,773	7,361	45
7 Alabama	2.94	4,073	11,969	40,011	19
8 Indiana	2.76	5,994	16,522	56,603	13
9 South Carolina	2.68	3,853	10,318	38,638	20
<b>10 Arkansas</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>5,835</b>	<b>23,306</b>	<b>34</b>
11 Arizona	2.47	5,042	12,471	42,012	17
12 Vermont	2.32	1,913	4,437	6,204	48
13 Oklahoma	2.26	2,955	6,693	27,674	29
14 Montana	2.24	1,202	2,696	6,722	46
15 South Dakota	2.14	1,443	3,091	7,555	44
16 Kansas	2.05	3,474	7,138	25,623	31
17 Wyoming	2.03	736	1,492	4,050	49
18 Idaho	1.97	2,446	4,823	11,519	40
19 Pennsylvania	1.86	17,173	31,993	100,362	5
20 Kentucky	1.77	3,840	6,785	32,673	26
21 Oregon	1.70	4,418	7,501	23,448	33
22 North Carolina	1.65	8,643	14,221	73,565	7
23 Delaware	1.58	2,295	3,635	8,222	43
24 Ohio	1.57	11,682	18,366	83,999	6
25 Nebraska	1.50	2,740	4,121	16,402	35
26 Maine	1.50	2,528	3,787	9,698	42
27 Louisiana	1.50	4,022	6,018	33,077	25
28 Wisconsin	1.40	8,283	11,560	41,485	18
29 Tennessee	1.34	7,460	10,024	48,729	15
30 Massachusetts	1.34	19,470	26,051	61,138	12
31 New Hampshire	1.28	4,515	5,784	10,604	41
32 Virginia	1.27	11,630	14,827	65,454	11
33 New York	1.21	29,706	35,957	154,728	3
34 Michigan	1.19	8,253	9,834	68,495	10
35 Missouri	1.19	8,326	9,875	42,166	16
36 Florida	1.04	16,200	16,900	118,091	4
37 Colorado	1.01	9,502	9,639	34,133	23
38 Georgia	0.98	13,496	13,221	70,231	8
39 New Mexico	0.95	2,262	2,158	12,626	39
40 Washington	0.87	9,408	8,203	36,294	22
41 California	0.71	38,319	27,100	272,438	1
42 Connecticut	0.69	14,179	9,846	26,924	30
43 Minnesota	0.63	13,544	8,493	37,133	21
44 Nevada	0.59	3,187	1,894	13,291	37
45 Maryland	0.52	15,166	7,900	33,743	24
46 Texas	0.50	25,121	12,577	188,234	2
47 Hawaii	0.47	3,602	1,694	6,505	47
48 Illinois	0.40	33,250	13,341	69,886	9
49 New Jersey	0.16	31,819	5,195	49,679	14
50 Alaska	0.11	1,402	154	1,925	50
District of Columbia	3.71	2,145	7,964	8,467	
<b>United States</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>434,376</b>	<b>498,289</b>	<b>2,270,782</b>	

TABLE 39

Source: U.S. Department of Education

# National Assessment of Educational Progress (2019)

**TABLE 40**

State	4th Grade Reading		8th Grade Reading		4th Grade Math		8th Grade Math	
	Scores	Scores	Rank	Scores	Rank	Scores	Rank	
1 Massachusetts	231	273	1	247	2	294	1	
2 New Jersey	227	270	2	246	4	292	2	
3 Wyoming	227	265	13	246	4	286	9	
4 Utah	225	267	6	244	9	285	18	
5 Colorado	225	267	6	242	15	285	19	
6 Florida	225	263	22	246	4	279	35	
7 Connecticut	224	270	2	243	13	286	10	
8 New Hampshire	224	268	4	245	7	287	5	
9 Virginia	224	262	30	247	2	287	7	
10 Pennsylvania	223	264	17	244	9	285	16	
11 Idaho	223	266	10	242	15	286	11	
12 Minnesota	222	264	17	248	1	291	3	
13 Nebraska	222	264	17	244	9	285	17	
14 South Dakota	222	263	22	241	18	287	6	
15 Ohio	222	267	6	241	18	286	13	
16 Vermont	222	268	4	239	27	287	8	
17 Indiana	222	266	10	245	7	286	14	
18 Montana	222	265	13	241	18	284	20	
19 North Carolina	221	263	22	241	18	284	21	
20 Maine	221	265	13	241	18	282	23	
21 North Dakota	221	263	22	243	13	286	15	
22 Kentucky	221	263	22	239	27	278	36	
23 Iowa	221	262	30	241	18	282	25	
24 Rhode Island	220	262	30	239	27	276	40	
25 Maryland	220	264	17	239	27	280	29	
26 Wisconsin	220	267	6	242	15	289	4	
27 Washington	220	266	10	240	25	286	12	
28 New York	220	262	30	237	37	280	27	
29 Mississippi	219	256	45	241	18	274	46	
30 Kansas	219	263	22	239	27	282	24	
31 Tennessee	219	262	30	240	25	280	30	
32 Michigan	218	263	22	236	41	280	28	
33 Illinois	218	265	13	237	37	283	22	
34 Missouri	218	263	22	238	34	281	26	
35 Georgia	218	262	30	238	34	279	34	
36 Oregon	218	264	17	236	41	280	33	
37 Delaware	218	260	36	239	27	277	37	
38 Nevada	218	258	41	236	41	274	45	
39 Hawaii	218	258	41	239	27	275	42	
40 California	216	259	37	235	44	276	41	
41 Oklahoma	216	258	41	237	37	276	38	
42 Texas	216	256	45	244	9	280	32	
43 South Carolina	216	259	37	237	37	276	39	
44 Arizona	216	259	37	238	34	280	31	
<b>45 Arkansas</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>43</b>	
46 West Virginia	213	256	45	231	47	272	47	
47 Alabama	212	253	48	230	50	269	50	
48 Louisiana	210	257	44	231	47	272	48	
49 New Mexico	208	252	49	231	47	269	49	
50 Alaska	204	252	49	232	46	274	44	
District of Columbia	214	250		235		266		
<b>United States</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>263</b>		<b>241</b>		<b>282</b>		

Source: U.S. Department of Education

## Estimated Public School Spending Per Pupil (2019)

State	Total Spending	Instruction		Support Services	
	Dollars	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank
1 New York	25,139	17,355	1	7,261	5
2 Connecticut	21,310	12,662	2	7,982	2
3 New Jersey	20,512	11,826	4	8,041	1
4 Vermont	20,315	11,913	3	7,795	4
5 Alaska	18,394	9,789	9	7,937	3
6 Massachusetts	17,748	11,073	5	6,127	7
7 New Hampshire	17,462	10,915	6	6,123	8
8 Pennsylvania	16,864	10,340	7	5,890	12
9 Rhode Island	16,750	9,689	12	6,598	6
10 Delaware	16,315	10,064	8	5,517	14
11 Wyoming	16,304	9,694	11	6,103	9
12 Illinois	16,227	9,756	10	6,021	10
13 Hawaii	16,132	9,378	14	5,955	11
14 Maryland	15,148	9,489	13	5,220	16
15 Maine	14,614	8,247	19	5,760	13
16 Washington	14,223	8,491	16	5,238	15
17 California	14,035	8,374	18	5,130	17
18 North Dakota	14,004	8,426	17	4,554	22
19 Ohio	13,538	7,994	20	5,111	18
20 Minnesota	13,387	8,683	15	4,119	33
21 Michigan	12,756	7,364	24	4,943	19
22 Nebraska	12,743	7,910	21	4,295	30
23 Virginia	12,641	7,672	22	4,491	25
24 Wisconsin	12,598	7,400	23	4,744	21
25 Oregon	12,450	7,228	26	4,808	20
26 West Virginia	12,010	6,919	29	4,359	29
27 Montana	11,988	7,075	28	4,400	27
28 Kansas	11,926	7,266	25	4,145	32
29 Iowa	11,907	7,148	27	4,271	31
30 Louisiana	11,755	6,562	32	4,549	23
31 Kentucky	11,291	6,605	31	3,982	35
32 Georgia	11,228	6,758	30	3,860	38
33 Missouri	11,200	6,332	33	4,391	28
34 South Carolina	11,140	6,074	36	4,482	26
35 Colorado	11,030	6,105	35	4,533	24
36 Indiana	10,397	5,964	39	3,947	36
<b>37 Arkansas</b>	<b>10,388</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>34</b>
38 New Mexico	10,177	5,751	43	3,878	37
39 South Dakota	10,139	6,009	37	3,592	40
40 Alabama	10,077	5,715	44	3,688	39
41 Tennessee	9,868	5,984	38	3,368	46
42 North Carolina	9,857	6,206	34	3,165	48
43 Texas	9,827	5,804	42	3,516	42
44 Florida	9,645	5,900	40	3,247	47
45 Nevada	9,344	5,433	45	3,529	41
46 Oklahoma	9,323	5,243	47	3,467	44
47 Mississippi	9,284	5,258	46	3,455	45
48 Arizona	8,625	4,705	50	3,470	43
49 Utah	8,014	5,068	48	2,555	50
50 Idaho	7,985	4,753	49	2,852	49
District of Columbia	22,406	10,958		10,584	
<b>United States</b>	<b>13,187</b>	<b>7,963</b>		<b>4,701</b>	

TABLE 41

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Industrial Customers (2019 - 2020)

**TABLE 42**

State	Cents/KwH (2020)	Cents/KwH (2019)	Change from 2019 to 2020 (cents)
1 Oklahoma	4.61	5.07	-0.46
2 Louisiana	4.88	5.23	-0.35
3 Texas	5.07	5.45	-0.38
4 Washington	5.08	4.80	0.28
5 Montana	5.18	5.45	-0.27
6 Kentucky	5.31	5.57	-0.26
7 Tennessee	5.33	5.68	-0.35
8 New York	5.54	5.61	-0.07
9 New Mexico	5.58	5.48	0.10
10 Nevada	5.61	6.14	-0.53
11 Mississippi	5.63	5.85	-0.22
12 Oregon	5.70	5.86	-0.16
13 Georgia	5.77	6.17	-0.40
14 Alabama	5.87	5.95	-0.08
<b>15 Arkansas</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>-0.24</b>
16 Utah	5.90	5.98	-0.08
17 South Carolina	5.98	6.11	-0.13
18 Arizona	6.07	6.28	-0.21
19 West Virginia	6.09	6.02	0.07
20 Ohio	6.16	6.55	-0.39
20 Pennsylvania	6.16	6.41	-0.25
22 Idaho	6.23	6.08	0.15
23 Virginia	6.28	6.85	-0.57
24 North Carolina	6.31	6.30	0.01
25 Iowa	6.43	6.60	-0.17
26 Delaware	6.70	7.70	-1.00
26 Illinois	6.70	6.52	0.18
28 Missouri	6.84	7.11	-0.27
29 Wyoming	6.88	6.73	0.15
30 Indiana	6.98	7.36	-0.38
31 Florida	7.15	7.65	-0.50
32 Michigan	7.24	7.07	0.17
33 North Dakota	7.26	7.94	-0.68
34 Wisconsin	7.29	7.31	-0.02
35 Kansas	7.30	7.35	-0.05
36 Nebraska	7.38	7.65	-0.27
37 Colorado	7.48	7.40	0.08
38 Minnesota	7.67	7.53	0.14
39 South Dakota	7.79	7.81	-0.02
40 Maryland	7.81	7.80	0.01
41 Maine	8.86	9.22	-0.36
42 New Jersey	10.01	10.16	-0.15
43 Vermont	11.20	11.05	0.15
44 Connecticut	13.07	13.44	-0.37
45 New Hampshire	13.11	13.09	0.02
46 California	14.27	13.40	0.87
47 Massachusetts	14.51	14.76	-0.25
48 Rhode Island	15.76	15.59	0.17
49 Alaska	15.88	16.94	-1.06
50 Hawaii	24.45	25.76	-1.31
District of Columbia	7.99	8.22	-0.23
<b>United States</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>-0.14</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Energy



## Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Commercial Customers (2019 - 2020)

State	Cents/Kwh (2020)	Cents/Kwh (2019)	Change from 2019 to 2020 (cents)
1 Nevada	7.45	8.04	-0.59
2 Texas	7.60	8.06	-0.46
3 Virginia	7.63	8.18	-0.55
4 Idaho	7.75	7.67	0.08
5 Oklahoma	7.82	7.98	-0.16
6 Utah	8.27	8.26	0.01
7 Pennsylvania	8.50	8.71	-0.21
<b>8 Arkansas</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>-0.17</b>
9 North Carolina	8.69	8.81	-0.12
10 Florida	8.85	9.27	-0.42
10 Louisiana	8.85	8.91	-0.06
12 Nebraska	8.89	8.85	0.04
13 Washington	8.92	8.75	0.17
14 Missouri	8.93	9.07	-0.14
15 Oregon	9.00	8.85	0.15
16 North Dakota	9.02	9.01	0.01
17 Illinois	9.15	9.08	0.07
18 Delaware	9.18	9.53	-0.35
19 West Virginia	9.40	9.16	0.24
20 Ohio	9.53	9.72	-0.19
21 South Dakota	9.65	9.59	0.06
21 Wyoming	9.65	9.64	0.01
23 Maryland	9.72	9.97	-0.25
24 Iowa	9.96	9.99	-0.03
25 Georgia	10.08	10.02	0.06
26 Arizona	10.11	10.25	-0.14
27 New Mexico	10.28	9.79	0.49
28 Colorado	10.29	10.43	-0.14
29 Kentucky	10.34	10.15	0.19
30 South Carolina	10.35	10.58	-0.23
31 Mississippi	10.38	10.52	-0.14
32 Kansas	10.40	10.29	0.11
33 Minnesota	10.43	10.34	0.09
34 Montana	10.51	10.41	0.10
35 Tennessee	10.56	10.65	-0.09
36 Wisconsin	10.75	10.72	0.03
37 Indiana	11.21	11.03	0.18
38 Alabama	11.55	11.52	0.03
39 Michigan	11.71	11.39	0.32
40 New Jersey	12.35	12.23	0.12
41 Maine	12.56	12.83	-0.27
42 New York	14.56	14.06	0.50
43 New Hampshire	15.41	15.93	-0.52
44 Rhode Island	15.94	16.38	-0.44
45 Massachusetts	16.03	16.8	-0.77
46 Vermont	16.39	15.98	0.41
47 Connecticut	16.58	16.75	-0.17
48 California	17.53	16.67	0.86
49 Alaska	19.58	19.8	-0.22
50 Hawaii	28.41	29.23	-0.82
District of Columbia	11.85	12.26	-0.41
<b>United States</b>	<b>10.59</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>-0.09</b>

TABLE 43

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

## Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Residential Customers (2019 - 2020)

TABLE 44

State	Cents/Kwh (2020)	Cents/Kwh (2019)	Change from 2019 to 2020 (cents)
1 Louisiana	9.67	9.8	-0.13
2 Washington	9.87	9.71	0.16
3 Idaho	9.95	9.89	0.06
4 Oklahoma	10.12	10.21	-0.09
<b>5 Arkansas</b>	<b>10.41</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.61</b>
6 North Dakota	10.44	10.3	0.14
6 Utah	10.44	10.4	0.04
8 Tennessee	10.76	10.87	-0.11
9 Nebraska	10.80	10.77	0.03
10 Kentucky	10.87	10.8	0.07
11 Wyoming	11.11	11.18	-0.07
12 Mississippi	11.17	11.27	-0.10
12 Oregon	11.17	11.01	0.16
14 Missouri	11.22	11.14	0.08
15 Montana	11.24	11.13	0.11
16 Florida	11.27	11.7	-0.43
17 Nevada	11.34	12	-0.66
18 North Carolina	11.38	11.42	-0.04
19 Texas	11.71	11.76	-0.05
20 South Dakota	11.75	11.55	0.20
21 West Virginia	11.80	11.25	0.55
22 Georgia	12.02	11.76	0.26
23 Virginia	12.03	12.07	-0.04
24 Arizona	12.27	12.43	-0.16
25 Ohio	12.29	12.38	-0.09
26 Colorado	12.36	12.18	0.18
27 Iowa	12.46	12.46	0.00
28 Delaware	12.56	12.55	0.01
29 Alabama	12.58	12.53	0.05
30 South Carolina	12.78	12.99	-0.21
31 Indiana	12.83	12.58	0.25
32 Kansas	12.85	12.71	0.14
33 New Mexico	12.94	12.51	0.43
34 Maryland	13.01	13.12	-0.11
35 Illinois	13.04	13.03	0.01
36 Minnesota	13.17	13.04	0.13
37 Pennsylvania	13.58	13.8	-0.22
38 Wisconsin	14.32	14.18	0.14
39 New Jersey	16.03	15.85	0.18
40 Michigan	16.26	15.74	0.52
41 Maine	16.81	17.89	-1.08
42 New York	18.36	17.94	0.42
43 New Hampshire	19.04	20.05	-1.01
44 Vermont	19.54	17.71	1.83
45 California	20.45	19.15	1.30
46 Massachusetts	21.97	21.92	0.05
47 Rhode Island	22.01	21.73	0.28
48 Alaska	22.57	22.92	-0.35
49 Connecticut	22.71	21.87	0.84
50 Hawaii	30.28	32.06	-1.78
District of Columbia	12.63	12.98	-0.35
<b>United States</b>	<b>13.15</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>0.14</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

## Generation of Energy Resources (2020)

**TABLE 45**

State	% Coal	Rank	% Gases	Rank	% Nuclear	Rank
Alabama*	15.8%	23	40.2%	20	31.7%	10
Alaska	11.5%	29	42.1%	18	0.0%	30
Arizona	12.6%	26	46.5%	16	28.9%	13
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>28.2%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27.6%</b>	<b>15</b>
California	0.2%	44	48.5%	15	8.4%	27
Colorado	36.0%	13	33.6%	26	0.0%	30
Connecticut	0.0%	50	57.1%	9	38.2%	7
Delaware	2.0%	40	95.4%	1	0.0%	30
Florida	6.6%	34	75.5%	5	11.7%	23
Georgia	11.6%	28	49.3%	14	27.3%	16
Hawaii	12.8%	24	0.0%	50	0.0%	30
Idaho	0.1%	45	23.5%	32	0.0%	30
Illinois	18.0%	19	14.3%	38	57.8%	2
Indiana	53.1%	7	38.0%	22	0.0%	30
Iowa	23.7%	18	11.8%	40	4.9%	29
Kansas	31.1%	14	5.1%	43	19.4%	18
Kentucky	68.7%	4	22.6%	33	0.0%	30
Louisiana	3.9%	37	72.0%	6	16.8%	19
Maine	0.6%	43	19.0%	37	0.0%	30
Maryland	9.3%	31	39.1%	21	41.9%	6
Massachusetts	0.0%	47	77.8%	4	0.0%	30
Michigan	26.2%	16	35.1%	25	28.4%	14
Minnesota	24.8%	17	20.9%	35	26.0%	17
Mississippi	6.9%	33	80.6%	3	9.7%	25
Missouri	71.3%	3	10.4%	41	10.7%	24
Montana	36.4%	12	1.3%	48	0.0%	30
Nebraska	51.0%	8	3.3%	47	16.8%	20
Nevada	4.8%	35	66.3%	7	0.0%	30
New Hampshire	0.8%	42	22.3%	34	60.3%	1
New Jersey	1.5%	41	50.4%	13	43.8%	5
New Mexico	37.5%	10	35.2%	24	0.0%	30
New York	0.1%	46	40.9%	19	29.7%	11
North Carolina	16.7%	21	33.3%	28	34.0%	8
North Dakota	58.1%	6	3.6%	46	0.0%	30
Ohio	37.2%	11	43.9%	17	15.1%	22
Oklahoma	7.2%	32	53.2%	10	0.0%	30
Oregon	2.6%	39	29.9%	29	0.0%	30
Pennsylvania	10.2%	30	52.7%	11	33.2%	9
Rhode Island	0.0%	47	93.0%	2	0.0%	30
South Carolina	12.6%	25	24.6%	31	55.6%	3
South Dakota	11.7%	27	7.8%	42	0.0%	30
Tennessee	17.7%	20	19.5%	36	45.5%	4
Texas	16.6%	22	52.6%	12	8.8%	26
Utah	61.5%	5	25.5%	30	0.0%	30
Vermont**	0.0%	47	0.1%	49	0.0%	30
Virginia	3.7%	38	60.8%	8	29.2%	12
Washington	4.5%	36	12.3%	39	8.1%	28
West Virginia	88.6%	1	5.0%	44	0.0%	30
Wisconsin	38.7%	9	35.8%	23	15.9%	21
Wyoming	79.4%	2	4.2%	45	0.0%	30
District of Columbia	0.0%		66.4%		0.0%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>19.3%</b>		<b>38.7%</b>		<b>19.7%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

## Generation of Energy Resources cont. (2020)

TABLE 46

State	% Renewable Sources		% Petroleum		% Pumped Storage and Other	
		Rank		Rank		Rank
Alabama	12.4%	28	0.0%	47	0.0%	37
Alaska	30.8%	14	15.7%	2	-0.1%	42
Arizona	12.0%	29	0.0%	38	0.1%	28
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>20</b>
California	42.6%	10	0.0%	42	0.3%	15
Colorado	30.9%	13	-0.3%	50	-0.2%	45
Connecticut	3.2%	47	0.1%	31	1.4%	4
Delaware	2.5%	50	0.2%	18	0.0%	32
Florida	4.3%	43	0.7%	7	1.2%	5
Georgia	11.9%	30	0.2%	16	-0.2%	46
Hawaii	15.9%	25	67.7%	1	3.5%	1
Idaho	76.1%	4	0.0%	49	0.3%	17
Illinois	9.7%	33	0.0%	43	0.1%	19
Indiana	8.2%	37	0.1%	21	0.6%	11
Iowa	59.4%	7	0.2%	15	0.0%	38
Kansas	44.2%	9	0.1%	19	0.0%	30
Kentucky	8.5%	36	0.1%	28	0.1%	22
Louisiana	3.3%	46	3.4%	3	0.6%	9
Maine	76.7%	3	0.4%	8	3.3%	2
Maryland	8.6%	35	0.2%	14	0.9%	7
Massachusetts	19.2%	21	0.2%	13	2.8%	3
Michigan	10.0%	32	0.9%	6	-0.7%	49
Minnesota	27.6%	18	0.1%	34	0.6%	10
Mississippi	2.8%	49	0.0%	46	0.0%	32
Missouri	7.5%	39	0.1%	22	0.0%	41
Montana	59.4%	8	2.0%	4	1.0%	6
Nebraska	28.9%	15	0.0%	37	0.0%	32
Nevada	28.8%	16	0.0%	45	0.1%	27
New Hampshire	16.0%	24	0.3%	10	0.3%	16
New Jersey	3.4%	45	0.1%	23	0.8%	8
New Mexico	27.2%	19	0.1%	26	0.0%	39
New York	28.5%	17	0.3%	9	0.5%	12
North Carolina	15.5%	26	0.1%	27	0.4%	13
North Dakota	38.1%	12	0.1%	32	0.1%	24
Ohio	2.9%	48	1.0%	5	0.0%	31
Oklahoma	39.7%	11	0.0%	39	-0.1%	44
Oregon	67.5%	6	0.0%	48	0.1%	26
Pennsylvania	3.7%	44	0.0%	41	0.1%	21
Rhode Island	6.9%	40	0.1%	36	0.0%	32
South Carolina	7.8%	38	0.1%	33	-0.6%	48
South Dakota	80.5%	2	0.1%	35	0.0%	32
Tennessee	18.1%	22	0.1%	20	-0.9%	50
Texas	21.8%	20	0.0%	40	0.1%	23
Utah	12.5%	27	0.1%	24	0.3%	14
Vermont	99.9%	1	0.1%	29	-0.1%	43
Virginia	6.6%	41	0.2%	12	-0.5%	47
Washington	75.0%	5	0.0%	44	0.1%	25
West Virginia	6.2%	42	0.3%	11	0.0%	40
Wisconsin	9.4%	34	0.2%	17	0.0%	29
Wyoming	16.1%	23	0.1%	25	0.2%	18
District of Columbia	33.6%		0.0%		0.0%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>19.5%</b>		<b>0.4%</b>		<b>0.2%</b>	

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

## State Expenditure on Roadways (2019)

TABLE 47

State	Total Per Capita	Capital Per Capita	Rank	Maint. Per Capita	Rank
1 Alaska	\$1,159	\$1,049	1	\$110	9
2 Delaware	\$766	\$608	3	\$158	3
3 Wyoming	\$747	\$647	2	\$100	12
4 Maine	\$683	\$425	9	\$258	1
5 West Virginia	\$659	\$508	5	\$151	5
6 Nebraska	\$590	\$439	8	\$151	6
7 North Dakota	\$576	\$561	4	\$15	50
8 Montana	\$570	\$494	6	\$76	17
9 North Carolina	\$567	\$462	7	\$105	11
10 Vermont	\$553	\$412	10	\$140	8
11 Oklahoma	\$523	\$367	13	\$156	4
12 South Carolina	\$459	\$370	12	\$90	14
13 Kentucky	\$451	\$352	15	\$99	13
14 South Dakota	\$425	\$356	14	\$69	19
15 Idaho	\$418	\$372	11	\$47	34
16 Rhode Island	\$409	\$342	16	\$67	20
17 Texas	\$403	\$340	17	\$63	22
18 Arkansas	\$392	\$307	24	\$85	16
19 New Jersey	\$380	\$332	18	\$49	31
20 Washington	\$380	\$274	27	\$106	10
21 Indiana	\$371	\$231	33	\$141	7
22 Utah	\$369	\$307	23	\$61	23
23 Florida	\$365	\$311	22	\$54	29
24 Iowa	\$363	\$321	19	\$42	36
25 Pennsylvania	\$362	\$313	20	\$49	32
26 Virginia	\$359	\$179	45	\$179	2
27 Alabama	\$341	\$302	25	\$39	37
28 Michigan	\$336	\$312	21	\$24	45
29 Mississippi	\$329	\$296	26	\$33	41
30 Connecticut	\$316	\$260	30	\$55	27
31 Wisconsin	\$300	\$271	28	\$29	43
32 Illinois	\$298	\$252	31	\$46	35
33 Maryland	\$296	\$263	29	\$33	40
34 Oregon	\$296	\$242	32	\$53	30
35 Minnesota	\$283	\$212	36	\$71	18
36 Louisiana	\$277	\$192	43	\$85	15
37 Colorado	\$262	\$201	39	\$61	24
38 Nevada	\$260	\$224	35	\$36	38
39 New York	\$252	\$229	34	\$23	47
40 Kansas	\$252	\$192	42	\$60	25
41 Tennessee	\$239	\$183	44	\$56	26
42 New Mexico	\$232	\$208	37	\$25	44
43 New Hampshire	\$225	\$202	38	\$23	46
44 Arizona	\$218	\$199	40	\$19	48
45 Georgia	\$217	\$169	47	\$48	33
46 Missouri	\$212	\$148	48	\$64	21
47 Ohio	\$211	\$196	41	\$16	49
48 Hawaii	\$206	\$172	46	\$34	39
49 California	\$171	\$116	50	\$55	28
50 Massachusetts	\$166	\$136	49	\$30	42
District of Columbia	\$748	\$648		\$100	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$321</b>	<b>\$260</b>		<b>\$61</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Health Care Services Expenditures Per Capita

(2019)

TABLE 48

State	Total Per Capita	Total (Billions)	Total % Personal Income	Rank
1 Alaska	\$10,483	\$7.7	16.5%	2
2 South Dakota	\$9,666	\$8.6	16.3%	3
3 North Dakota	\$8,998	\$6.9	14.6%	4
4 New Hampshire	\$8,759	\$12.0	13.1%	18
5 Massachusetts	\$8,701	\$60.0	11.1%	39
6 West Virginia	\$8,649	\$15.4	19.2%	1
7 New York	\$8,585	\$166.0	11.5%	34
8 Vermont	\$8,490	\$5.3	14.3%	9
9 Delaware	\$8,156	\$8.0	14.5%	5
10 Minnesota	\$8,024	\$45.4	12.9%	19
11 Pennsylvania	\$7,894	\$100.9	12.8%	20
12 Maine	\$7,851	\$10.6	14.5%	6
13 New Jersey	\$7,825	\$69.5	10.7%	44
14 Connecticut	\$7,780	\$27.7	9.9%	49
15 Wisconsin	\$7,648	\$44.6	13.8%	14
16 California	\$7,638	\$300.7	10.9%	42
17 Montana	\$7,560	\$8.2	14.2%	10
18 Indiana	\$7,508	\$50.7	14.5%	7
19 Ohio	\$7,507	\$87.8	14.0%	11
20 Washington	\$7,408	\$57.0	11.0%	40
21 Nebraska	\$7,365	\$14.3	12.8%	21
22 Rhode Island	\$7,242	\$7.7	11.9%	33
23 Maryland	\$7,186	\$43.5	10.8%	43
24 Oregon	\$7,124	\$30.2	12.7%	24
25 Missouri	\$7,081	\$43.6	13.7%	15
26 Hawaii	\$7,002	\$9.9	11.9%	32
27 Wyoming	\$6,894	\$4.0	11.1%	38
28 Illinois	\$6,873	\$86.5	10.9%	41
29 Louisiana	\$6,742	\$31.3	13.3%	16
30 Kansas	\$6,707	\$19.5	12.0%	31
31 Florida	\$6,675	\$145.1	12.0%	30
32 Michigan	\$6,651	\$66.3	12.5%	25
33 Kentucky	\$6,561	\$29.4	13.9%	12
34 Colorado	\$6,543	\$38.0	10.3%	47
35 New Mexico	\$6,418	\$13.5	13.8%	13
36 Virginia	\$6,361	\$54.6	10.3%	46
37 Tennessee	\$6,295	\$43.4	12.3%	27
38 North Carolina	\$6,250	\$66.3	12.4%	26
<b>39 Arkansas</b>	<b>\$6,194</b>	<b>\$18.8</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>17</b>
40 Idaho	\$6,169	\$11.3	12.7%	23
41 Oklahoma	\$6,121	\$24.4	12.3%	28
42 Iowa	\$6,116	\$19.3	11.4%	35
43 Mississippi	\$6,063	\$18.0	14.4%	8
44 Arizona	\$6,047	\$44.9	12.2%	29
45 Georgia	\$5,910	\$63.3	11.4%	36
46 Alabama	\$5,904	\$29.1	12.7%	22
47 Texas	\$5,793	\$170.1	10.5%	45
48 Nevada	\$5,486	\$17.2	10.2%	48
49 South Carolina	\$5,449	\$28.4	11.3%	37
50 Utah	\$5,055	\$16.4	9.7%	50
District of Columbia	\$10,295	\$7.3	11.9%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$7,006</b>	<b>\$2,308.4</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

## Percentage Without Health Insurance by State (2019)

TABLE 49

State	% Uninsured 2019	% Uninsured 2010	Rank 2010	Change	Rank
1 Massachusetts	3.0%	4.4%	1	-1.4%	50
2 Rhode Island	4.1%	12.2%	16	-8.1%	9
3 Hawaii	4.2%	7.9%	2	-3.7%	39
4 Vermont	4.5%	8.0%	3	-3.5%	41
5 Minnesota	4.9%	9.1%	4	-4.2%	38
6 Iowa	5.0%	9.3%	6	-4.3%	37
7 New York	5.2%	11.9%	15	-6.7%	16
8 Wisconsin	5.7%	9.4%	7	-3.7%	39
9 Michigan	5.8%	12.4%	18	-6.6%	18
9 Pennsylvania	5.8%	10.2%	11	-4.4%	35
11 Connecticut	5.9%	9.1%	4	-3.2%	44
12 Maryland	6.0%	11.3%	13	-5.3%	26
13 New Hampshire	6.3%	11.1%	12	-4.8%	32
14 Kentucky	6.4%	15.3%	31	-8.9%	7
15 Delaware	6.6%	9.7%	8	-3.1%	45
15 Ohio	6.6%	12.3%	17	-5.7%	22
15 Washington	6.6%	14.2%	25	-7.6%	14
18 West Virginia	6.7%	14.6%	27	-7.9%	12
19 North Dakota	6.9%	9.8%	9	-2.9%	46
20 Oregon	7.2%	17.1%	36	-9.9%	3
21 Illinois	7.4%	13.8%	23	-6.4%	19
22 California	7.7%	18.5%	43	-10.8%	2
23 New Jersey	7.9%	13.2%	21	-5.3%	26
23 Virginia	7.9%	13.1%	20	-5.2%	29
25 Colorado	8.0%	15.9%	33	-7.9%	11
25 Maine	8.0%	10.1%	10	-2.1%	49
27 Montana	8.3%	17.3%	37	-9.0%	5
27 Nebraska	8.3%	11.5%	14	-3.2%	42
29 Indiana	8.7%	14.8%	29	-6.1%	21
30 Louisiana	8.9%	17.8%	41	-8.9%	6
<b>31 Arkansas</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-8.4%</b>	<b>8</b>
32 Kansas	9.2%	13.9%	24	-4.7%	33
33 Alabama	9.7%	14.6%	27	-4.9%	31
33 Utah	9.7%	15.3%	31	-5.6%	23
35 Missouri	10.0%	13.2%	21	-3.2%	42
35 New Mexico	10.0%	19.6%	45	-9.6%	4
37 Tennessee	10.1%	14.4%	26	-4.3%	36
38 South Dakota	10.2%	12.4%	18	-2.2%	48
39 Idaho	10.8%	17.7%	40	-6.9%	15
39 South Carolina	10.8%	17.5%	38	-6.7%	17
41 Arizona	11.3%	16.9%	35	-5.6%	24
41 North Carolina	11.3%	16.8%	34	-5.5%	25
43 Nevada	11.4%	22.6%	49	-11.2%	1
44 Alaska	12.2%	19.9%	47	-7.7%	13
45 Wyoming	12.3%	14.9%	30	-2.6%	47
46 Mississippi	13.0%	18.2%	42	-5.2%	30
47 Florida	13.2%	21.3%	48	-8.1%	10
48 Georgia	13.4%	19.7%	46	-6.3%	20
49 Oklahoma	14.3%	18.9%	44	-4.6%	34
50 Texas	18.4%	23.7%	50	-5.3%	28
District of Columbia	3.5%	7.6%		-4.1%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>		<b>-6.3%</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2019)

TABLE 50

State	2019	2018	Difference	Rank
1 New Jersey	86.4%	86.1%	0.3%	27
2 West Virginia	86.3%	85.0%	1.3%	5
3 Ohio	85.8%	85.4%	0.3%	25
4 Maryland	85.3%	85.1%	0.3%	31
5 Connecticut	85.3%	84.9%	0.4%	24
6 Illinois	85.2%	84.6%	0.7%	13
7 Michigan	85.2%	85.1%	0.1%	39
8 Massachusetts	84.9%	84.9%	0.0%	40
9 Indiana	84.6%	84.4%	0.2%	37
10 New York	84.2%	84.0%	0.3%	29
11 Hawaii	84.0%	82.4%	1.7%	1
12 Delaware	83.8%	84.4%	-0.6%	46
13 Alaska	83.6%	82.8%	0.8%	10
14 Texas	83.2%	82.5%	0.7%	14
15 Wisconsin	83.1%	82.8%	0.3%	30
16 California	83.0%	82.0%	1.0%	7
17 Kentucky	83.0%	83.0%	0.0%	41
18 Nevada	82.8%	82.4%	0.4%	22
19 Rhode Island	82.7%	82.2%	0.6%	17
20 New Hampshire	82.7%	83.9%	-1.3%	49
21 Minnesota	82.5%	81.9%	0.7%	12
22 Georgia	82.4%	82.0%	0.4%	23
23 Washington	82.4%	81.6%	0.8%	11
24 Louisiana	82.3%	81.7%	0.6%	16
25 Pennsylvania	82.3%	82.1%	0.2%	36
26 Utah	82.3%	82.2%	0.0%	42
27 Iowa	82.1%	80.6%	1.5%	3
28 Missouri	81.9%	81.6%	0.3%	28
29 New Mexico	81.4%	80.5%	0.9%	8
30 Oregon	80.9%	79.4%	1.5%	2
31 Colorado	80.9%	80.4%	0.5%	19
32 Arizona	80.8%	80.5%	0.3%	26
33 Alabama	80.8%	80.5%	0.2%	32
34 Virginia	80.6%	79.2%	1.3%	4
35 Tennessee	80.3%	79.8%	0.5%	21
36 Kansas	80.2%	79.6%	0.6%	18
37 Nebraska	80.0%	79.1%	0.8%	9
38 Vermont	79.5%	80.6%	-1.1%	48
39 Oklahoma	79.5%	79.3%	0.2%	38
40 South Carolina	79.2%	78.7%	0.5%	20
41 Arkansas	78.9%	78.3%	0.6%	15
42 Maine	78.9%	79.0%	-0.1%	44
43 Mississippi	78.5%	79.2%	-0.7%	47
44 North Carolina	78.4%	78.2%	0.2%	35
45 Wyoming	78.1%	80.7%	-2.5%	50
46 North Dakota	77.7%	77.7%	0.0%	43
47 Idaho	76.0%	74.9%	1.1%	6
48 South Dakota	75.7%	76.1%	-0.4%	45
49 Montana	73.4%	73.2%	0.2%	34
50 Florida	73.3%	73.1%	0.2%	33
District of Columbia	84.4%	84.2%	0.2%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>82.1%</b>	<b>81.7%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



## State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2019)

TABLE 51

Rank	Total Per Capita	Total (Millions)	Total % Personal Income	Rank	
9	Alabama	\$1,474	\$7,229	3.5%	4
18	Alaska	\$943	\$690	1.6%	24
49	Arizona	\$224	\$1,632	0.5%	49
<b>38</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>\$548</b>	<b>\$1,655</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>32</b>
6	California	\$1,533	\$60,569	2.5%	9
31	Colorado	\$665	\$3,831	1.2%	35
28	Connecticut	\$709	\$2,527	1.0%	40
34	Delaware	\$623	\$606	1.2%	34
22	Florida	\$823	\$17,669	1.6%	23
27	Georgia	\$719	\$7,634	1.5%	25
21	Hawaii	\$831	\$1,177	1.5%	26
32	Idaho	\$645	\$1,153	1.5%	28
42	Illinois	\$499	\$6,321	0.9%	42
19	Indiana	\$902	\$6,072	1.9%	16
8	Iowa	\$1,499	\$4,729	3.0%	7
3	Kansas	\$1,558	\$4,539	3.0%	6
26	Kentucky	\$792	\$3,540	1.9%	17
23	Louisiana	\$822	\$3,820	1.8%	19
45	Maine	\$404	\$543	0.8%	43
44	Maryland	\$406	\$2,453	0.7%	46
40	Massachusetts	\$513	\$3,539	0.7%	44
14	Michigan	\$1,013	\$10,120	2.1%	14
37	Minnesota	\$599	\$3,375	1.1%	37
4	Mississippi	\$1,547	\$4,605	4.1%	2
11	Missouri	\$1,163	\$7,138	2.5%	10
39	Montana	\$527	\$564	1.1%	36
33	Nebraska	\$627	\$1,213	1.2%	33
41	Nevada	\$507	\$1,562	1.0%	38
50	New Hampshire	\$174	\$237	0.3%	50
35	New Jersey	\$620	\$5,509	0.9%	41
16	New Mexico	\$962	\$2,017	2.3%	12
10	New York	\$1,315	\$25,589	1.9%	15
5	North Carolina	\$1,536	\$16,105	3.4%	5
47	North Dakota	\$350	\$267	0.6%	47
25	Ohio	\$798	\$9,325	1.6%	22
36	Oklahoma	\$614	\$2,431	1.3%	29
12	Oregon	\$1,142	\$4,816	2.3%	13
20	Pennsylvania	\$844	\$10,800	1.5%	27
48	Rhode Island	\$312	\$331	0.6%	48
2	South Carolina	\$1,730	\$8,906	4.0%	3
46	South Dakota	\$359	\$317	0.7%	45
24	Tennessee	\$816	\$5,575	1.7%	20
17	Texas	\$953	\$27,640	1.9%	18
13	Utah	\$1,123	\$3,601	2.5%	11
29	Vermont	\$696	\$434	1.3%	31
15	Virginia	\$988	\$8,429	1.7%	21
7	Washington	\$1,512	\$11,513	2.5%	8
43	West Virginia	\$425	\$761	1.0%	39
30	Wisconsin	\$674	\$3,926	1.3%	30
1	Wyoming	\$2,978	\$1,723	5.0%	1
	District of Columbia	\$1,366	\$964	1.7%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$980</b>	<b>\$321,719</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence

(2019)

TABLE 52

Rank	Fatalities Per 100K Workers 2019	Injury/Illness Per 100 Private Workers 2019	Rank
18	Alabama	4.2	28
1	Alaska	14.1	6
39	Arizona	2.7	10
46	Arkansas	2.1	37
31	California	3.2	8
37	Colorado	2.9	No Data Available
50	Connecticut	1.4	15
21	Delaware	4.1	34
31	Florida	3.2	No Data Available
16	Georgia	4.3	27
21	Hawaii	4.1	10
21	Idaho	4.1	No Data Available
39	Illinois	2.7	27
12	Indiana	4.7	10
12	Iowa	4.7	10
8	Kansas	6.0	17
18	Kentucky	4.2	17
6	Louisiana	6.2	40
36	Maine	3.0	1
41	Maryland	2.6	25
44	Massachusetts	2.4	25
28	Michigan	3.6	21
41	Minnesota	2.6	15
10	Mississippi	5.2	No Data Available
27	Missouri	3.7	23
4	Montana	7.8	4
9	Nebraska	5.4	17
38	Nevada	2.8	6
49	New Hampshire	1.5	No Data Available
47	New Jersey	1.8	27
6	New Mexico	6.2	27
34	New York	3.1	37
24	North Carolina	4.0	34
3	North Dakota	9.7	No Data Available
34	Ohio	3.1	32
18	Oklahoma	4.2	No Data Available
29	Oregon	3.5	3
41	Pennsylvania	2.6	10
47	Rhode Island	1.8	No Data Available
11	South Carolina	4.8	32
12	South Dakota	4.7	No Data Available
24	Tennessee	4.0	23
12	Texas	4.7	39
29	Utah	3.5	20
31	Vermont	3.2	2
16	Virginia	4.3	34
45	Washington	2.3	4
5	West Virginia	6.4	21
26	Wisconsin	3.8	8
2	Wyoming	12	15
	District of Columbia	2.5	1.4
	<b>United States</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, United Health Foundation

## Partisan Composition of State Governments

(September 15, 2021)

TABLE 53

State	Sen. Dem.	Sen. Rep.	Sen. Other	House Dem.	House Rep.	House Other	Governor's Party
Alabama	8	27		27	76	2v	Rep
Alaska	7	13		15	21	4	Rep
Arizona	12	16	2v	29	31		Rep
Arkansas	7	27	1	22	78		Rep
California	31	9		60	19	1	Dem
Colorado	20	15		41	24		Dem
Connecticut	23	13		97	54		Dem
Delaware	14	7		26	15		Dem
Florida	16	24		42	78		Rep
Georgia	22	34		76	103	1v	Rep
Hawaii	24	1		47	4		Dem
Idaho	7	28		12	58		Rep
Illinois	41	18		73	45		Dem
Indiana	11	39		29	71		Rep
Iowa	18	32		40	58	2v	Rep
Kansas	11	29		39	86		Dem
Kentucky	8	30		25	73	2v	Dem
Louisiana	12	26	1v	33	68	2,2v	Dem
Maine	22	13		80	66	5	Dem
Maryland	32	15		99	42		Rep
Massachusetts	36	3	1v	129	30	1	Rep
Michigan	16	20	2v	52	58		Dem
Minnesota	31	34	2	70	64		Dem
Mississippi	14	36	2v	46	75	1	Rep
Missouri	10	24		49	113	1v	Rep
Montana	19	31		33	67		Rep
Nebraska			49	Unicameral/Nonpartisan			Rep
Nevada	12	9		26	16		Dem
New Hampshire	10	14		186	208	6v	Rep
New Jersey	25	14	1v	52	28		Dem
New Mexico	27	15		45	24	1	Dem
New York	42	20	1v	106	43	1	Dem
North Carolina	22	28		51	69		Dem
North Dakota	7	40		14	80		Rep
Ohio	8	25		34	64	1v	Rep
Oklahoma	9	39		19	82		Rep
Oregon	18	11	1	37	23		Dem
Pennsylvania	21	28	1	88	113	2v	Dem
Rhode Island	32	5	1v	65	10		Dem
South Carolina	16	30		43	81		Rep
South Dakota	3	32		8	62		Rep
Tennessee	6	27		26	73		Rep
Texas	13	18		66	82	2v	Rep
Utah	6	23		17	58		Rep
Vermont	21	7	2	92	46	12	Rep
Virginia	21	18	1v	55	45		Dem
Washington	29	20		57	41		Dem
West Virginia	11	23		22	78		Rep
Wisconsin	12	20	1v	38	61		Dem
Wyoming	2	28		7	51	2	Rep

v=vacant

## Housing Price Appreciation (2nd Quarter 2020)

**TABLE 54**

State	25-Year Annualized	5-Year Annualized	Rank	1-Year	Rank
1 California	5.5%	6.5%	21	11.9%	24
2 Washington	5.2%	9.5%	5	15.8%	5
3 Colorado	5.1%	8.1%	7	13.8%	12
4 Idaho	5.0%	13.3%	1	26.0%	1
5 Oregon	4.9%	7.8%	8	14.9%	7
6 Florida	4.8%	8.4%	6	14.0%	11
7 Arizona	4.8%	9.5%	3	18.7%	3
8 Massachusetts	4.7%	6.2%	22	11.3%	27
9 Montana	4.6%	7.4%	10	17.0%	4
10 Utah	4.6%	10.4%	2	20.5%	2
11 New Hampshire	4.6%	7.3%	12	14.6%	8
12 Texas	4.4%	6.8%	17	12.0%	21
13 Maine	4.4%	7.2%	13	15.3%	6
14 Rhode Island	4.3%	7.1%	14	14.2%	9
15 New York	4.2%	5.6%	29	9.9%	40
16 Wyoming	4.2%	4.5%	40	9.2%	42
17 North Dakota	4.2%	2.5%	50	5.5%	50
18 Hawaii	4.1%	4.1%	43	6.1%	48
19 Virginia	4.1%	4.9%	35	10.2%	38
20 Nevada	4.0%	9.5%	4	14.0%	10
21 Minnesota	4.0%	6.1%	25	11.1%	30
22 South Dakota	4.0%	6.1%	26	11.7%	25
23 Vermont	3.9%	4.9%	36	12.1%	19
24 New Jersey	3.8%	4.7%	39	11.1%	28
25 Maryland	3.8%	4.4%	42	10.1%	39
26 Tennessee	3.8%	7.7%	9	13.4%	13
27 South Carolina	3.6%	6.6%	19	11.5%	26
28 Georgia	3.5%	7.4%	11	12.6%	16
29 Pennsylvania	3.5%	5.3%	33	10.8%	34
30 Delaware	3.5%	4.8%	37	10.9%	32
31 North Carolina	3.4%	7.0%	15	12.5%	17
32 Alaska	3.4%	2.9%	49	6.8%	47
33 Louisiana	3.4%	3.3%	48	6.0%	49
34 Nebraska	3.4%	6.2%	23	11.0%	31
35 Kansas	3.4%	5.9%	27	11.9%	23
36 Oklahoma	3.3%	4.7%	38	9.4%	41
37 Missouri	3.3%	6.1%	24	12.0%	22
38 Wisconsin	3.2%	5.9%	28	10.9%	33
39 Kentucky	3.2%	5.6%	31	10.6%	36
40 Iowa	3.1%	4.4%	41	8.3%	43
41 New Mexico	3.0%	5.6%	30	11.1%	29
42 Connecticut	3.0%	4.0%	44	12.9%	14
43 Alabama	3.0%	5.6%	32	10.6%	35
44 Michigan	2.9%	6.9%	16	12.1%	18
<b>45 Arkansas</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>37</b>
46 Indiana	2.9%	6.7%	18	12.6%	15
47 Mississippi	2.8%	4.0%	45	8.0%	44
48 West Virginia	2.7%	3.4%	47	7.4%	46
49 Ohio	2.6%	6.5%	20	12.0%	20
50 Illinois	2.5%	3.6%	46	7.9%	45
District of Columbia	6.8%	4.9%		8.5%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>		<b>11.9%</b>	

## Home Ownership Rates

(2nd Quarter 2016 - 2nd Quarter 2021)

State	2021	2016	Change	Rank
1 West Virginia	78.1%	75.3%	2.8%	25
2 Minnesota	76.9%	72.8%	4.1%	10
3 Maine	75.3%	71.6%	3.7%	17
4 Vermont	74.7%	70.6%	4.1%	10
5 Missouri	74.6%	65.6%	9.0%	1
6 Michigan	73.3%	71.8%	1.5%	35
7 Delaware	72.7%	71.4%	1.3%	38
8 Idaho	72.4%	72.1%	0.3%	42
9 Alabama	72.3%	70.7%	1.6%	34
9 Kentucky	72.3%	67.5%	4.8%	7
9 New Hampshire	72.3%	73.8%	-1.5%	47
12 South Carolina	72.2%	68.7%	3.5%	21
13 Iowa	71.9%	68.1%	3.8%	16
13 Wyoming	71.9%	68.8%	3.1%	23
15 Indiana	70.9%	72.6%	-1.7%	49
16 Pennsylvania	70.5%	69.1%	1.4%	36
17 Virginia	70.4%	66.0%	4.4%	8
18 Kansas	70.2%	64.8%	5.4%	4
19 Mississippi	70.0%	68.3%	1.7%	30
20 Wisconsin	69.9%	65.1%	4.8%	6
21 Utah	69.4%	68.1%	1.3%	37
22 South Dakota	69.3%	71.2%	-1.9%	50
23 Maryland	69.1%	67.2%	1.9%	28
24 Tennessee	68.4%	64.3%	4.1%	10
25 Louisiana	68.2%	64.5%	3.7%	17
26 Illinois	68.1%	64.6%	3.5%	20
27 Montana	67.9%	66.2%	1.7%	30
27 Oklahoma	67.9%	68.4%	-0.5%	43
29 Ohio	67.7%	65.9%	1.8%	29
30 New Mexico	67.2%	65.5%	1.7%	30
31 Florida	67.0%	63.8%	3.2%	22
32 Oregon	66.8%	60.9%	5.9%	2
33 North Carolina	66.5%	67.0%	-0.5%	43
34 Nebraska	66.2%	67.7%	-1.5%	47
<b>35 Arkansas</b>	<b>66.1%</b>	<b>67.5%</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>	<b>46</b>
36 Arizona	65.8%	62.1%	3.7%	19
37 Connecticut	65.7%	61.7%	4.0%	13
38 Washington	65.4%	61.5%	3.9%	14
39 Colorado	64.9%	62.0%	2.9%	24
40 North Dakota	64.2%	59.8%	4.4%	8
41 Texas	63.9%	61.3%	2.6%	26
42 Alaska	63.4%	64.5%	-1.1%	45
43 Georgia	62.9%	61.3%	1.6%	33
44 Massachusetts	62.1%	56.6%	5.5%	3
45 New Jersey	61.1%	60.3%	0.8%	39
46 Nevada	60.2%	54.8%	5.4%	4
47 Rhode Island	59.5%	55.6%	3.9%	15
48 Hawaii	57.6%	56.9%	0.7%	40
49 California	53.9%	53.4%	0.5%	41
50 New York	53.1%	50.9%	2.2%	27
District of Columbia	40.2%	39.7%	0.5%	
<b>United States</b>	<b>65.4%</b>	<b>62.9%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	

TABLE 55

Source: U.S. Census Bureau





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